

ACADEMIC REGULATIONS
COURSE STRUCTURE AND DETAILED SYLLABUS
FOR
CIVIL ENGINEERING

For B.TECH. FOUR YEAR DEGREE COURSE

(Applicable for the batches admitted from 2012-2013)
REGULATION : R12



J.B.INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
(Autonomous)

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**J.B.INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
(AUTONOMOUS)**

Academic Regulations 2012 for B. Tech (Regular)

(Effective for the students admitted into I year from the Academic Year 2012-2013 onwards)

1. Award of B.Tech. Degree

A student will be declared eligible for the award of the B. Tech. Degree if he fulfils the following academic regulations:

- i. **Pursued a course of study for not less than four academic years and not more than eight academic years.**
- ii. **Register for 200 credits and secure 200 credits**

2. Students, who fail to fulfill all the academic requirements for the award of the degree within eight academic years from the year of their admission, shall forfeit their seat in B.Tech course.

3. Courses of study

The following courses of study are offered at present for specialization for the B. Tech. Course:

Branch Code	Branch
01	Civil Engineering
02	Electrical and Electronics Engineering
03	Mechanical Engineering
04	Electronics and Communication Engineering.
05	Computer Science and Engineering
11	Bio-Medical Engineering
12	Information Technology
25	Mining Engineering

and any other course as approved by the authorities of the JBIET from time to time.

4. Credits

	I Year		Semester	
	Periods / Week	Credits	Periods / Week	Credits
Theory	03	06	03	03
	02	04	--	--
Practical	03	04	03	02
Drawing	02T/03D	04	03 06	02 04
Mini Project	--	--	--	02
Comprehensive Viva Voce	--	--	--	02
Seminar	--	--	6	02
Project	--	--	15	10

5. Distribution and Weightage of Marks

- i. The performance of a student in each semester / I year shall be evaluated subject –wise with a maximum of 100 marks for theory and 75 marks for practical subject. In addition, Industry oriented mini-project, seminar and project work shall be evaluated for **50, 50 and 200** marks respectively.
- ii. For theory subjects the distribution shall be 25 marks for Internal Evaluation and 75 marks for the End-Examination.
- iii. For the subject having design and / or drawing, (such as Engineering Graphics, Engineering Drawing, Machine Drawing) and estimation, the distribution shall be 25 marks for internal evaluation (15 marks for day-to-day work and 10 marks for subjective paper) and 75 marks for end examination. There shall be two internal tests in a Semester.

For theory subjects, the distribution shall be 25 marks for internal evaluation (**Midterm exams (20marks) + Assignment (5marks))and 75 marks for end examination**. There shall be altogether four assignments (Each assignment consisting of 6 questions from every two units of syllabus)set by the teacher from the whole syllabus of the subject

The pattern of question paper shall consist of two parts namely Part-A and Part-B out of which the candidate has to answer Part-A compulsorily and from Part-B, the candidate has to answer three questions out of five questions given. The Part-A i.e. question no.1 consists of sub questions, which are based on fundamentals and concept testing nature. These questions may of the following type:

- a. Short answer questions for which answer is two to three sentences
- b. Multiple choice questions
- c. Fill in the blanks
- d. True/False type

Any sub question may carry a maximum of 1 or 2 marks. Altogether candidate has to answer 4 questions out of 6 questions but question no.1 of Part-A is compulsory. The time allocated for the mid term examination is 2 hours. There shall be 2 Mid Term Examinations(1st Mid shall be from 1-4 Units and 2nd Mid shall be from 5-8 Units)

The Internal Evaluation is for 25 marks (20 for Mid term Examination and 5 Marks for Assignment), the average of these two shall be considered as the final marks for Internal Evaluation secured by the candidate.

However, for **first year**, there shall be 3 mid term examinations (Each for 20 Marks) and 3 Assignments (Each for 5 Marks) , [1st mid shall be from 1-2 units, 2nd mid from 3-5 units and 3rd mid shall be from 6-8 units]. There shall be altogether six assignments (Each assignment consisting of 6 questions from every unit of syllabus)set by the teacher from the whole syllabus of the subject.

The Internal Evaluation is for 25 marks (20 for Mid term Examination and 5 Marks for Assignment), the average of these three shall be considered as the final marks for Internal Evaluation secured by the candidate.

The question paper shall contain 6 questions, 1 in Part-A and 5 in Part-B. The candidate shall have to answer Part-A compulsorily and shall have to answer any three questions from remaining five questions of Part-B. The Part-A i.e. question no.1 consists of sub questions, which are based on fundamentals and concept testing nature. These questions may of the following type:

- a. Short answer questions for which answer is two to three sentences
- b. Multiple choice questions
- c. Fill in the blanks
- d. True/False type

Any sub question may carry a maximum of 1 or 2 marks. Altogether candidate has to answer 4 questions out of 6 questions.

- iv. For practical subjects there shall be a continuous evaluation during the semester for 25 sessional marks and 50 end examination marks. Out of the 25 marks for internal, day-to-day work in the laboratory shall be evaluated for 15 marks and internal examination for practical shall be evaluated for 10 marks conducted by the concerned laboratory teacher. The end examination shall be conducted with external examiner and laboratory teacher. The external examiner shall be appointed by the Chief Controller of Examinations.
- v. For the subject having design and / or drawing, (such as Engineering Graphics, Engineering Drawing, Machine Drawing) and estimation, **the distribution shall be 25 marks for internal evaluation (15 marks for day-to-day work and 10 marks for subjective paper)** and 75 marks for end examination. There shall be two internal tests in a Semester and average of the two shall be considered for the award of marks for internal tests. However in the I year class, there shall be three tests and the average of the three mid term examinations will be taken into consideration.
- vi. There shall be an industry-oriented mini-Project, in collaboration with an industry of their specialization, to be taken up during the vacation after III year II Semester examination. However, the mini project and its report shall be evaluated with the project work in IV year II Semester. The industry oriented mini project shall be submitted in report form and should be presented before the committee, which shall be evaluated for 50 marks. The committee consists of an external examiner, head of the department, the supervisor of mini project and a senior faculty member of the department. There shall be no internal marks for industry oriented mini project.
- vii. There shall be a seminar presentation in IV year II Semester. For the seminar, the student shall collect the information on a specialized topic and prepare a technical report, showing his understanding over the topic, and submit to the department, which shall be evaluated by the Departmental committee consisting of Head of the department, seminar supervisor and a senior faculty member. The seminar report shall be evaluated for 50 marks. There shall be no external examination for seminar.
- viii. There shall be a Comprehensive Viva-Voce in IV year II semester. The Comprehensive Viva-Voce will be conducted by a Committee consisting of (i) Head of the Department (ii) two Senior Faculty members of the Department. The Comprehensive Viva-Voce is aimed to assess the students' understanding in various subjects he / she studied during the B.Tech course of study. The Comprehensive Viva-Voce is evaluated for 100 marks by the Committee. There are no internal marks for the Comprehensive viva-voce.
- ix. Out of a total of 200 marks for the project work, 50 marks shall be for Internal Evaluation and 150 marks for the End Semester Examination. The End Semester Examination (viva-voce) shall be conducted by the same committee appointed for industry oriented mini project. In addition the project supervisor shall also be included in the committee. The topics for industry oriented mini project, seminar and project work shall be different from each other. The evaluation of project work shall be conducted at the end of the IV year. The Internal Evaluation shall be on the basis of two seminars given by each student on the topic of his project.

6. Attendance Requirements:

- i. A student shall be eligible to appear for College End examinations if he acquires a minimum of 75% of attendance in aggregate of all the subjects.
- ii. Shortage of Attendance below 65% in aggregate shall in NO case be condoned.
- iii. Condonation of shortage of attendance in aggregate up to 10% (65% and above and below 75%) in each semester or I year may be granted by the College Academic Committee.
- iv. A student will not be promoted to the next semester unless he satisfies the attendance requirement of the present semester / I year, as applicable. They may seek re-admission for that semester / I year when offered next.
- v. Students whose shortage of attendance is not condoned in any semester / I year are not eligible to take their end examination of that class and their registration shall stand cancelled.
- vi. A stipulated fee shall be payable towards condonation of shortage of attendance.

7. Minimum Academic Requirements:

The following academic requirements have to be satisfied in addition to the attendance requirements mentioned in item no.6

- i. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the minimum academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each theory or practical design or drawing subject or project if he secures not less than 35% of marks in the end examination and a minimum of 40% of marks in the sum total of the internal evaluation and end examination taken together.
- ii. A student shall be promoted from II to III year only if he fulfils the academic requirement of **37**credits from one regular and one supplementary examinations of I year, and one regular examination of II year I semester irrespective of whether the candidate takes the examination or not.
- iii. A student shall be promoted from third year to fourth year only if he fulfils the academic requirements of total **62** credits from the following examinations, whether the candidate takes the examinations or not.
 - a. Two regular and two supplementary examinations of I year.
 - b. Two regular and one supplementary examinations of II year I semester.
 - c. One regular and one supplementary examinations of II year II semester.
 - d. One regular examination of III year I semester.
- iv. A student shall register and put up minimum attendance in all 200 credits and earn the 200 credits. Marks obtained in all 200 credits shall be considered for the calculation of percentage of marks.
- v. Students who fail to earn 200 credits as indicated in the course structure within eight academic years from the year of their admission shall forfeit their seat in B.Tech course and their admission shall stand cancelled.

8. Course pattern:

- i. The entire course of study is of four academic years. The first year shall be on yearly pattern and the second, third and fourth years on semester pattern.
- ii. A student eligible to appear for the end examination in a subject, but absent at it or has failed in the end examination may appear for that subject at the supplementary examination.
- iii. When a student is detained due to lack of credits / shortage of attendance he may be re-admitted when the semester / year is offered after fulfilment of academic regulations, whereas the academic regulations hold good with the regulations he was first admitted.

9. Award of Class:

After a student has satisfied the requirements prescribed for the completion of the program and is eligible for the award of B. Tech. Degree he shall be placed in one of the following four classes:

Class Awarded	% of marks to be secured	
First Class with Distinction	70% and above	From the aggregate marks secured for the best 200 Credits.
First Class	Below 70% but not less than 60%	
Second Class	Below 60% but not less than 50%	
Pass Class	Below 50% but not less than 40%	

(The marks in internal evaluation and end examination shall be shown separately in the marks memorandum)

10. Minimum Instruction Days:

The minimum instruction days for each semester / I year shall be 90/180 clear instruction days.

11. There shall be no branch transfers after the completion of admission process.

12. General:

- i. Where the words “he”, “him”, “his”, occur in the regulations, they include “she”, “her”, “hers”.
- ii. The academic regulation should be read as a whole for the purpose of any interpretation.
- iii. In the case of any doubt or ambiguity in the interpretation of the above rules, the decision of the JBIET is final.
- iv. The JBIET may change or amend the academic regulations or syllabi at any time and the changes or amendments made shall be applicable to all the students with effect from the dates notified by the JBIET.

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Academic Regulations for B. Tech. (Lateral Entry Scheme)

(Effective for the students getting admitted into II year from the Academic Year 2011-2012 and onwards)

1. The Students have to acquire 150 credits from II to IV year of B.Tech. Program (Regular) for the award of the degree.
Register for **150** credits and secure **150** credits.

2. Students, who fail to fulfil the requirement for the award of the degree in 6 consecutive academic years from the year of admission, shall forfeit their seat.

3. The same attendance regulations are to be adopted as that of B. Tech. (Regular).

4. **Promotion Rule:**

A student shall be promoted from third year to fourth year only if he fulfils the academic requirements of 37 credits from the examinations.

- a. Two regular and one supplementary examinations of II year I semester.
- b. One regular and one supplementary examinations of II year II semester.
- c. One regular examination of III year I semester.

5. **Award of Class:**

After a student has satisfied the requirements prescribed for the completion of the program and is eligible for the award of B. Tech. Degree he shall be placed in one of the following four classes:

First Class with Distinction	70% and above	From the aggregate marks secured for 150 Credits. (i.e. II year to IV year)
First Class	Below 70% but not less than 60%	
Second Class	Below 60% but not less than 50%	
Pass Class	Below 50% but not less than 40%	

(The marks in internal evaluation and end examination shall be shown separately in the marks memorandum)

6. All other regulations as applicable for B. Tech. Four-year degree course (Regular) will hold good for B. Tech. (Lateral Entry Scheme)

MALPRACTICES RULES

DISCIPLINARY ACTION FOR / IMPROPER CONDUCT IN EXAMINATIONS

	Nature of Malpractices/Improper conduct	Punishment
	<i>If the candidate:</i>	
1. (a)	Possesses or keeps accessible in examination hall, any paper, note book, programmable calculators, Cell phones, pager, palm computers or any other form of material concerned with or related to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which he is appearing but has not made use of (material shall include any marks on the body of the candidate which can be used as an aid in the subject of the examination)	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only.
(b)	Gives assistance or guidance or receives it from any other candidate orally or by any other body language methods or communicates through cell phones with any candidate or persons in or outside the exam hall in respect of any matter.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only of all the candidates involved. In case of an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.
2.	Has copied in the examination hall from any paper, book, programmable calculators, palm computers or any other form of material relevant to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which the candidate is appearing.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The Hall Ticket of the candidate is to be cancelled and sent to the University.
3.	Impersonates any other candidate in connection with the examination.	The candidate who has impersonated shall be expelled from examination hall. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. The performance of the original candidate who has been impersonated, shall be cancelled in all the subjects of the examination (including practicals and project work) already appeared and shall not be allowed to appear for examinations of the remaining subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat. If the imposter is an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.
4.	Smuggles in the Answer book or additional sheet or takes out or arranges to send out the question paper during the examination or answer book or additional sheet, during or after the examination.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that

		semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
5.	Uses objectionable, abusive or offensive language in the answer paper or in letters to the examiners or writes to the examiner requesting him to award pass marks.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject.
6.	Refuses to obey the orders of the Chief Superintendent/Assistant – Superintendent / any officer on duty or misbehaves or creates disturbance of any kind in and around the examination hall or organizes a walk out or instigates others to walk out, or threatens the officer-in charge or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall of any injury to his person or to any of his relations whether by words, either spoken or written or by signs or by visible representation, assaults the officer-in-charge, or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall or any of his relations, or indulges in any other act of misconduct or mischief which result in damage to or destruction of property in the examination hall or any part of the College campus or engages in any other act which in the opinion of the officer on duty amounts to use of unfair means or misconduct or has the tendency to disrupt the orderly conduct of the examination.	In case of students of the college, they shall be expelled from examination halls and cancellation of their performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate(s) has (have) already appeared and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidates also are debarred and forfeit their seats. In case of outsiders, they will be handed over to the police and a police case is registered against them.
7.	Leaves the exam hall taking away answer script or intentionally tears of the script or any part thereof inside or outside the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
8.	Possess any lethal weapon or firearm in the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat.
9.	If student of the college, who is not a candidate	Student of the colleges expulsion from the

	for the particular examination or any person not connected with the college indulges in any malpractice or improper conduct mentioned in clause 6 to 8.	examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. Person(s) who do not belong to the College will be handed over to police and, a police case will be registered against them.
10.	Comes in a drunken condition to the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year.
11.	Copying detected on the basis of internal evidence, such as, during valuation or during special scrutiny.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has appeared including practical examinations and project work of that semester/year examinations.
12.	If any malpractice is detected which is not covered in the above clauses 1 to 11 shall be reported to the University for further action to award suitable punishment.	

Malpractices identified by squad or special invigilators

1. Punishments to the candidates as per the above guidelines.
2. Punishment for institutions : (if the squad reports that the college is also involved in encouraging malpractices)
 - (i) A show cause notice shall be issued to the college.
 - (ii) Impose a suitable fine on the college.
 - (iii) Shifting the examination centre from the college to another college for a specific period of not less than one year.

**J.B.INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
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B.TECH CIVIL ENGINEERING**

COURSE STRUCTURE

I YEAR

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
6751001	English	2	-	4
6751002	Mathematics-I	3	1	6
6751003	Engineering Mechanics	3	1	6
6751004	Engineering Physics	2	1	4
6751005	Engineering Chemistry	2	-	4
6751006	Computer Programming & Data Structures	3	-	6
6751007	Engineering Drawing	2	3	4
6751600	Computer Programming Lab.	-	3	4
6751601	Engineering Physics& Engineering Chemistry Lab.	-	3	4
6751602	English Language Communication Skills Lab.	-	3	4
6751611	Engineering Workshop/IT Workshop	-	3	4
	Total	17	18	50

II YEAR I SEMESTER

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
6753001	Mathematics-II	4	1	4
6753015	Electrical & Electronics Engineering	4	1	4
6753003	Strength of Materials-I	3	1	3
6753004	Surveying	3	1	3
6753005	Fluid Mechanics	3	1	3
6753006	Managerial Economics & Financial Analysis	4	0	4
6753600	Surveying Lab-I.	0	3	2
6753601	Strength of Materials Lab	0	3	2
	Total	21	11	25

II YEAR II SEMESTER

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
6754001	Probability & Statistics	3	1	3
6754002	Strength of Materials-II	4	1	4
6754003	Hydraulics & Hydraulic Machinery	4	1	4
6754004	Environmental Studies	3	0	3
6754005	Structural Analysis-I	4	1	4
6754006	Building Materials, Construction& Planning	3	1	3
6754600	Computer Aided Drafting of Buildings	0	3	2
6754601	Surveying Lab.-II	0	3	2
	Total	21	11	25

III YEAR I SEMESTER

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
6755001	Concrete Technology	3	1	3
6755002	Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures	3	2	4
6755003	Engineering Geology	4	1	4
6755004	Geotechnical Engineering-I	3	1	3
6755005	Water Resources Engineering-I	4	1	3
	Elective-I	4	-	4
6755006	Water Management			
6755007	Environmental Impact Assessment and Management			
6755008	Advanced Structural Analysis			
6755600	Fluid Mechanics & Hydraulic Machinery Lab.	-	3	2
6755601	Engineering Geology Lab	-	3	2
	Total	21	12	25

III YEAR II SEMESTER

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
6756001	Design of Steel Structures	3	2	4
6756002	Environmental Engineering	3	1	3
6756003	Water Resources Engineering-II	3	1	3
6756004	Geotechnical Engineering-II	3	1	3
6756005	Transportation Engineering	4	1	4
	Open Elective	4	-	4
6756006	Construction Technology and Project Management			
6756007	Urban Disaster Intelligent Controls			
6756008	System Intellectual Property Rights			
6756600	Geotechnical Engineering Lab.	-	3	2
6756601	Advanced English Communication Skills Lab	-	3	2
	Total	20	12	25

IV YEAR I SEMESTER

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
	Elective-II	4	-	4
6757001	Ground Water Development Management			
6757002	Advanced Structural Design			
6757003	Elements of Earth Quake Engineering			
6757004	Watershed Management			
6757005	GIS& Remote Sensing	3	1	3
6757006	Pavement Design	3	1	3
6757007	Estimating & Costing	3	1	3
	Elective-III	4	1	4
6757008	Water Resources Planning & Management			
6757009	Finite Element Methods			
6757010	Disaster Management and Mitigation			
6757011	Advanced Foundation Engineering	4	1	4
6757601	Concrete & High Way Materials Lab.	-	3	2
6757602	Environmental Engineering Lab.	-	3	2
	Total	21	11	25

IV YEAR II SEMESTER

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
	Elective-IV	3	1	3
6758001	Ground Improvement Techniques			
6758002	Design and Drawing of Irrigation Structures			
6758003	Airport Planning and Design			
6758004	Pre stressed Concrete Structures			
6758005	Data Base Management Systems			
6758006	Rehabilitation and Retrofitting of Structures	3	1	3
6758007	Management Science	3	-	3
6758601	Industrial Training	-	-	2
6758602	Seminar	-	6	2
6758603	Project	-	15	10
6758604	Comprehensive Viva	-	-	2
	Total	9	23	25

Note : All End Examinations (Theory and Practical) are of three hours duration.

T-Tutorial L – Theory P/D – Practical/Drawing C – Credits

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(AUTONOMOUS)**

**I Year B.Tech. C.E..
6751001**

L	T/P/D	C
2	-/-	4

ENGLISH

1. INTRODUCTION:

In view of the growing importance of English as a tool for global communication and the consequent emphasis on training students to acquire communicative competence, the syllabus has been designed to develop linguistic and communicative competence of Engineering students. The prescribed books and the exercises are meant to serve broadly as students' handbooks. In the English classes, the focus should be on the skills of reading, writing, listening and speaking and for this the teachers should use the text prescribed for detailed study. For example, the students should be encouraged to read the texts/selected paragraphs silently. The teachers can ask comprehension questions to stimulate discussion and based on the discussions students can be made to write short paragraphs/essays etc.

The text for non-detailed study is for extensive reading/reading for pleasure by the students. Hence, it is suggested that they read it on their own with topics selected for discussion in the class. The time should be utilized for working out the exercises given after each section, as also for supplementing the exercises with authentic materials of a similar kind for example, from newspaper articles, advertisements, promotional material etc.. *However, the stress in this syllabus is on skill development and practice of language skills.*

2. OBJECTIVES:

- a. To improve the language proficiency of the students in English with emphasis on LSRW skills.
- b. To equip the students to study academic subjects with greater facility through the theoretical and practical components of the English syllabus.
- c. To develop the study skills and communication skills in formal and informal situations.

3. SYLLABUS:

Listening Skills:

Objectives

1. To enable students to develop their listening skill so that they may appreciate its role in the LSRW skills approach to language and improve their pronunciation
2. To equip students with necessary training in listening so that can comprehend the speech of people of different backgrounds and regions

Students should be given practice in listening to the sounds of the language to be able to recognise them, to distinguish between them to mark stress and recognise and use the right intonation in sentences.

- Listening for general content
- Listening to fill up information
- Intensive listening
- Listening for specific information

Speaking Skills:

Objectives

1. To make students aware of the role of speaking in English and its contribution to their success.
2. To enable students to express themselves fluently and appropriately in social and professional contexts.

- Oral practice
- Describing objects/situations/people
- Role play – Individual/Group activities (Using exercises from all the nine units of the prescribed text: *Learning English : A Communicative Approach.*)
- Just A Minute(JAM) Sessions.

Reading Skills:

Objectives

1. To develop an awareness in the students about the significance of silent reading and comprehension.
2. To develop the ability of students to guess the meanings of words from context and grasp the overall message of the text, draw inferences etc.

- Skimming the text
- Understanding the gist of an argument
- Identifying the topic sentence

- Inferring lexical and contextual meaning
- Understanding discourse features
- Recognizing coherence/sequencing of sentences

NOTE : *The students will be trained in reading skills using the prescribed text for detailed study. They will be examined in reading and answering questions using 'unseen' passages which may be taken from the non-detailed text or other authentic texts, such as magazines/newspaper articles.*

Writing Skills :

Objectives

1. To develop an awareness in the students about writing as an exact and formal skill
2. To equip them with the components of different forms of writing, beginning with the lower order ones.

- Writing sentences
- Use of appropriate vocabulary
- Paragraph writing
- Coherence and cohesiveness
- Narration / description
- Note Making
- Formal and informal letter writing
- Editing a passage

4. TEXTBOOKS PRESCRIBED:

In order to improve the proficiency of the student in the acquisition of the four skills mentioned above, the following texts and course content, divided into **Eight Units**, are prescribed:

For Detailed study

1 First Text book entitled “Enjoying Everyday English”, Published by Sangam Books, Hyderabad

For Non-detailed study

1. Second text book “Inspiring Speeches and Lives”, Published by Maruthi Publications, Guntur

A. STUDY MATERIAL:

UNIT-I

- a. Sir C.V. Raman (Detail) A pathbreaker in the saga of Indian Science. **(Detail)**
- b. Leading a team and Work brings Solace (from Wings of Fire)
--University Press

UNIT-II

- a. The Connoisseur (Detail)
- b. Mother Theresa (Non-detail)

UNIT-III

- a. Kalpana Chawla “ Inspiration” (Detail)
- b. Sam Pitroda (Non-detail)

UNIT-IV

- a. Bubbling Well Road (Detail)
- b. I have a dream-Martin Luther king(Non-detail)

UNIT-V

- a. The Cuddalore Experience(Detail)
- b. Amartya kumar Sen(Non-detail)

UNIT-VI

a. Youth, Awake, Arise- STOP NOT TILL

Swami Vivekananda Institute of Human Excellence,

b. John F. Kennedy (Non-detail)

UNIT-VII

Exercises on;
Reading & Writing Skills

Reading Comprehension
Letter Writing
Essay Writing

UNIT-VIII

Exercises on Remedial Grammar;

Common errors in English

Subject-Verb agreement

Tense aspect

Vocabulary development-Synonyms, Antonyms, One word substitutes, Prefixes-Suffixes, Idioms, Phrases, Words often confused

REFERENCES :

1. **Innovate with English: A Course in English for Engineering Students**, edited by T Samson, Foundation Books
2. English Grammar Practice, **Raj N Bakshi, Orient Longman.**
3. **Effective English**, edited by E Suresh Kumar, A RamaKrishna Rao, P Sreehari, Published by Pearson
4. Handbook of English Grammar & Usage, **Mark Lester and Larry Beason, Tata Mc Graw –Hill.**
5. Spoken English, **R.K. Bansal & JB Harrison, Orient Longman.**
6. Technical Communication, **Meenakshi Raman, Oxford University Press**
7. Objective English **Edgar Thorpe & Showick Thorpe, Pearson Education**
8. Grammar Games, **Renuvolcuri Mario, Cambridge University Press.**
9. Murphy's English Grammar with CD, **Murphy, Cambridge University Press.**
10. Everyday Dialogues in English, **Robert J. Dixon, Prentice Hall India Pvt Ltd.,**
11. ABC of Common Errors **Nigel D Turton, Mac Millan Publishers.**
12. Basic Vocabulary **Edgar Thorpe & Showick Thorpe, Pearson Education**
13. Effective Technical Communication, **M Ashraf Rizvi, Tata Mc Graw –Hill.**
14. An Interactive Grammar of Modern English, **Shivendra K. Verma and Hemlatha Nagarajan , Frank Bros & CO**
15. A Communicative Grammar of English, **Geoffrey Leech, Jan Svartvik, Pearson Education**
16. Enrich your English, **Thakur K B P Sinha, Vijay Nicole Imprints Pvt Ltd.,**
17. A Grammar Book for You And I, **C. Edward Good, MacMillan Publishers.**

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MATHEMATICS – I

UNIT-I : Sequences - Series

Basic definitions of Sequences and Series – Convergence and divergence – Ratio test – Comparison test – Integral test – Cauchy's root test – Raabe's test – Absolute and conditional convergence

UNIT-II : Differential equations of first order and their applications

Overview of differential equations – exact, linear and Bernoulli. Applications to Newton's Law of cooling, Law natural growth and decay, orthogonal trajectories and geometrical applications.

UNIT-III : Higher Order Linear differential equations and their applications

Linear differential equations of second and higher order with constant coefficients, RHS term of the $f(X)=e^{ax}$, $\cos ax$, and x^n , $e^{ax} V(x)$, $x^n V(x)$ method of variation of parameters. Applications bending of beams, Electrical circuits, simple harmonic motion.

UNIT-IV : Laplace transform and its application to Ordinary differential equations

Laplace transform of standard functions – Inverse transform – first shifting theorem, Transforms of derivatives and integrals – Unit step function – second shifting theorem – Dirac's delta function-Convolution theorem-Periodic function – differentiation and integration of transforms-Application of Laplace transforms to ordinary differential equations.

UNIT-V : Function of Single Variable

Rolle's Theorem – Lagrange's Mean Value Theorem – Cauchy's mean value Theorem – Generalized mean value theorem (all theorems without proof) Functions of several variables – Functional dependence – Jacobian – Maxima and Minima of functions of two variables with constraints and without constraints.

UNIT-VI : Application of Single variable

Radius, Centre and Circle of Curvature-Evolutes and Envelopes Curve tracing – Cartesian, polar and parametric curves.

UNIT-VII : Integration & its applications

Riemann Sums, integral Representation for lengths, Areas, Volumes and Surface areas in Cartesian and polar coordinates, multiple integrals – double and triple integrals – change of order of integration – change of variable.

UNIT-VIII : Vector Calculus

Vector Calculus: Gradient-Divergence-Curl and their related properties, Potential function – Laplacian and second order operators. Line integral – work done – surface integrals-Flux of a vector valued functions. Vector integrals theorem: Green's –Stock's and Gauss's Divergence Theorems (Statement & their verification).

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering Mathematics by B.V.Ramana
2. Engineering Mathematics-I by T.K.V. Iyanar & B.Krishna Gandhi & Others, S.Chand

REFERENCES:

1. Engineering Mathematics-I by D.S.Chandrasekhar, Prison Books Pvt. Ltd.
2. Engineering Mathematics-I by G.Shankar Rao, I.K.International Publications.
3. Advanced Engineering Mathematics by Jain and S.R.K. Iyengar, Narosa Publications.
4. A text Book of KREYSZIG'S Engineering Mathematics, (Original KREYSZIG'S) WILEY Publications.
5. Engineering Mathematics-I by P.B.Bhaskara Rao, S.K.V.S.Rama chary, M.Bhujanga Rao,
6. Engineering Mathematics-I by C.Shankaraiah, VGS Booklinks.

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ENGINEERING MECHANICS

UNIT – I

Introduction to Engineering. Mechanics – Basic Concepts.

Systems of Forces : Coplanar Concurrent Forces – Components in Space – Resultant – Moment of Force and its Application – Couples and Resultant of Force Systems.

UNIT – II

Equilibrium of Systems of Forces : Free Body Diagrams, Equations of Equilibrium of Coplanar Systems, Spatial Systems for concurrent forces. Lamis Theorem, Graphical method for the equilibrium of coplanar forces, Converse of the law of Triangle of forces, converse of the law of polygon of forces condition of equilibrium.

UNIT – III

Centroid : Centroids of simple figures (from basic principles) – Centroids of Composite Figures

Centre of Gravity : Centre of gravity of simple body (from basis principles), centre of gravity of composite bodies, pappus theorem.

UNIT – IV

Area moment of Inertia : Definition – Polar Moment of Inertia, Transfer Theorem, Moments of Inertia of Composite Figures, Products of Inertia, Transfer Formula for Product of Inertia.

Mass Moment of Inertia : Moment of Inertia of Masses, Transfer Formula for Mass Moments of Inertia, mass moment of inertia of composite bodies.

UNIT – V

Analysis of perfect frames (Analytical Method) – Types of Frames – Assumptions for forces in members of a perfect frame, Method of joints, Method of sections, Force table, Cantilever Trusses, Structures with one end hinged and the other freely supported on rollers carrying horizontal or inclined loads.

UNIT – VI

Kinematics : Rectilinear and Curvilinear motions – Velocity and Acceleration – Motion of Rigid Body – Types and their Analysis in Planar Motion.

Kinetics : Analysis as a Particle and Analysis as a Rigid Body in Translation – Central Force Motion – Equations of Plane Motion – Fixed Axis Rotation – Rolling Bodies.

UNIT – VII

Work – Energy Method : Equations for Translation, Work-Energy Applications to Particle Motion, Connected System-Fixed Axis Rotation and Plane Motion. Impulse momentum method.

UNIT – VIII

Principle of virtual work: Equilibrium of ideal systems, efficiency of simple machines, stable and unstable equilibriums

TEXT BOOKS :

1. Engineering. Mechanics / Timoshenko & Young.
2. Engineering. Mechanics / S.S. Bhavikatti & J.G. Rajasekharappa

REFERENCES :

1. Engineering Mechanics / Fedinand . L. Singer / Harper – Collins.
2. Engineering. Mechanics / Irving. H. Shames Prentice – Hall.
3. Engineering. Mechanics Umesh Regl / Tayal.
4. Engineering. Mechanics / R.V. Kulkarni & R.D. Askhevkar
5. Engineering. Mechanics/Khurmi/S.Chand.
6. Engineering. Mechanics / KL Kumar / Tata McGraw Hill.

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ENGINEERING PHYSICS

Unit-I Physical Optics:

1. Interference: Types of Interferences, Interference in thin films (reflected light) - Newton's rings.
2. Diffraction: Types of diffraction, Frounhoffer's Diffraction at a single slit, double slit and diffraction grating (N-slits).
3. Polarization: Introduction to polarization, Malus law, double refraction, Nicol's prism, Brewster's law
Applications of Interference, Diffraction & Polarization in industry.

UNIT-II Crystallography –XRD methods

4. Crystallography : Space Lattice, Unit Cell, Lattice Parameters, Crystal Systems, Bravais Lattices, Atomic Radius, Co-ordination Number and Packing Factor of SC, BCC, FCC, Diamond and hcp Structures, Miller Indices, Crystal Planes and Directions, Inter Planar Spacing of Orthogonal Crystal Systems.
5. X-ray Diffraction: Basic Principles, Bragg's Law, Laue Method, Powder Method, Applications of X- ray Diffraction.

UNIT-III Defects in Crystals & Principles of Quantum Mechanics

6. Defects in Crystals: Point Defects: Vacancies, Substitution, Interstitial, Frenkel and Schottky Defects, Concentration of vacancies at given temperature, concentration of Schottky & Frenkel defects, Qualitative treatment of line (Edge and Screw Dislocations) Defects, Burger's Vector, Surface Defects and Volume Defects. (Qualitative treatment)
7. Principles of Quantum Mechanics: Waves and Particles, de Broglie Hypothesis, Matter Waves, Davisson and Germer's Experiment, G. P. Thomson Experiment, Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle, application of quantum mechanics in information security, Physical Significance of the Wave Function, Schrödinger's Time Independent Wave Equation -
- Particle in One Dimensional Potential Box.

UNIT-IV Band Theory of Solids

8. Band Theory of Solids: Drawbacks of Classical free Electron theory, Quantum Free electron theory, Fermi energy and Density of States, Electron in a periodic Potential, Bloch Theorem, Kronig-Penny Model (Qualitative Treatment), Origin of Energy Band Formation in Solids, Classification of Materials into Conductors, Semi Conductors & Insulators, Concept of Effective Mass of an Electron and Hole.
9. Semiconductor Physics: Fermi Level in Intrinsic and Extrinsic Semiconductors, Intrinsic Semiconductors and Carrier Concentration, Extrinsic Semiconductors and Carrier Concentration, Equation of Continuity, Direct & Indirect Band Gap Semiconductors, Hall Effect.

UNIT-V Acoustics of Building & Acoustic Quieting and Ultrasonics

10. Basic Requirement of Acoustically Good Hall, Reverberation and Time of Reverberation, Sabine's Formula for reverberation Time (Quantative treatment), Measurement of Absorption Coefficient of a Material, Factors Affecting The Architectural Acoustics and their Remedies.

Ultrasonics:

Concept of ultrasonics wave generation, Different methods of generation of Ultrasonic's (Piezostriktion and Magnetostriction) , concept of NDT & Applications.

UNIT-VI Dielectric and Magnetic Properties

11. Dielectric Properties: Electric Dipole, Dipole Moment, Dielectric Constant, Polarizability, Electric Susceptibility, Displacement Vector, Electronic, Ionic (Quantitative) and Orientation Polarizations (Qualitative) and Calculation of Polarizabilities - Internal Fields in Solids, Clausius-Mossotti Equation, Piezo-electricity, Pyro-electricity and Ferro-electricity.
12. Magnetic Properties: Permeability, Field Intensity, Magnetic Field Induction, Magnetization, Magnetic Susceptibility, Origin of Magnetic Moment, Bohr Magneton, Classification of Dia, Para and Ferro Magnetic Materials on the basis of Magnetic Moment, Domain Theory of Ferro Magnetism on the basis of Hysteresis Curve, Soft and Hard Magnetic Materials, Properties of Anti-Ferro and Ferri Magnetic Materials, Ferrites and their Applications, Concept of Superconductivity, Meissner Effect, Magnetic Levitation, Applications of Superconductors.

UNIT-VII Lasers and Fiber Optics

13. Lasers: Characteristics of Lasers, Spontaneous and Stimulated Emission of Radiation, Meta-stable State, Population Inversion, Lasing Action, Einstein's Coefficients and Relation between them, Ruby Laser, Helium-Neon Laser, Semiconductor Diode Laser, Applications of Lasers.

14. Fiber Optics: Constructions and Principle of Optical Fiber, Acceptance Angle and Acceptance Cone, Numerical Aperture, Types of Optical Fibers and Refractive Index Profiles, Attenuation in Optical Fibers, Application of Optical Fibers.

UNIT-VIII Nanotechnology

15. Introduction to Nanotechnology, Surface to Volume Ratio, Quantum Confinement, properties of Nanomaterials, Synthesis methods: Bottom-up Fabrication: Sol-gel, Precipitation, Combustion Methods; Top-down Fabrication: Chemical Vapour Deposition, Physical Vapour Deposition, Pulsed Laser Vapour Deposition Methods, Characterization: Difference between Optical Microscopy and Electron Microscopy, XRD&TEM,SEM, scanning Probe Microscopy (AFM & STM), Applications of Nanomaterials.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Applied Physics - P.K.Palanisamy (SciTech Publications (India) Pvt. Ltd., Fifth Print 2008).
2. Applied Physics - S.O. Pillai & Sivakami (New Age International (P) Ltd., Second Edition 2008).
3. Applied Physics - T. Bhima Shankaram & G. Prasad (B.S. Publications, Third Edition 2008).
4. Engineering Physics – Hitendra K Malik A K Singh (Tata Mc Graw Hill Edu Pvt Ltd
5. Nanotechnology – M.Ranter & D.Ranter (Pearson Edu)
6. Solid State Physics – A J Dekker (Macmillan)
7. Engineering Physics – Adeel Ahmad & B S Bellubbi (Florence Publication , Hyd)

REFERENCES:

- 1.Solid state physics -- M.Arumugam
- 2 Applied physics – Mani naidu

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ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

UNIT I:

Electrochemistry and Batteries: Concept of ElectroChemistry, Conductance-Electrolyte in solution, Conductance-Specific, Equivalent and molar conductance, Ionic mobilities, Kohlrausch's Law. Application of conductance. EMF: Galvanic Cells, types of Electrodes, Reference Electrode (SCE, Quinhydrone electrode), Ion Selective Electrodes (Glass Electrode) Nernst equation, Concentration Cells, Galvanic series, Potentiometric titrations, Florimetry, Numerical problems.

Batteries: Primary and secondary cells, (lead-Acid cell, Ni-Cd cell, Lithium cells). Applications of batteries, fuel cells – Hydrogen – Oxygen fuel cells, Advantages of fuel cells.

UNIT II:

Corrosion and its corrosion control: Introduction, causes and different types of corrosion and effects of corrosion, theories of corrosion – Chemical, Electrochemical corrosion, corrosion reactions, factors affecting corrosion – Nature of metal – galvanic series, over voltage, purity of metal, nature of oxide film, nature of corrosion product. Nature of environment-effect of temperature, effect of pH, Humidity, effect of oxidant.

Corrosion control methods – Cathodic protection, sacrificial anode, impressed current cathode. Surface coatings – methods of application on metals- hot dipping, galvanizing, tinning, cladding, electroplating - Organic surface coatings – paints constituents and functions.

UNIT III:

Polymers: Types of Polymerization, Mechanism (Chain growth & Step growth).Plastics:

Thermoplastic resins & Thermoset resins. Compounding & fabrication of plastics, preparation, properties, engineering applications of: polyethylene, PVC, PS, Teflon, Bakelite, Nylon. Conducting polymers: Poly acetylene, polyaniline, conduction, doping, applications. Liquid Crystal polymers: Characteristics and uses Rubber – Natural rubber, vulcanization. Elastomers – Buna-s, Butyl rubber, Thiokol rubbers, Fibers – polyester, fiber reinforced plastics (FRP), applications

UNIT IV:

Water: Introduction, Hardness: Causes, expression of hardness – units – types of hardness, estimation of temporary & permanent hardness of water, numerical problems. Boiler troubles – Scale & sludge formation, caustic embrittlement, corrosion, priming & foaming Softening of water (Internal & external treatment-Lime soda, Zeolites, Ion exchange process and Numerical problems) Reverse osmosis, electro dialysis, electrodionization.

UNIT V:

Surface Chemistry: Solid surfaces- types of adsorption- Langmuir adsorption isotherm, BET adsorption equation- Calculation of surface area of solid, application adsorption. Nanomaterials: Introduction, preparation and applications of Nanomaterials.

UNIT VI:

Energy sources: fuels, classification – conventional fuels (solid, liquid, gaseous) Solid fuels – coal – analysis – proximate and ultimate analysis and their significance Liquid fuels – primary – petroleum – refining of petroleum-cracking knocking synthetic petrol – Bergius and Fischer Tropsch's process; Gaseous fuels – natural gas, analysis of flue gas by Orsat's method Combustion – problems, Calorific value of fuel – HCV, LCV, determination of calorific value by Junker's gas calorimeter.

UNIT VII:

Phase rule: Definitions: phase, component, degree of freedom, phase rule equation. Phase diagrams - one component system: water system. Two component system lead- silver system, heat treatment based on iron-carbon phase diagram, hardening, annealing.

UNIT VIII:

Materials Chemistry: Cement: composition of Portland cement, manufacture of port land Cement, setting & hardening of cement (reactions). Lubricants: Criteria of a good lubricant, mechanism, properties of lubricants: Cloud point, pour point, flash & fire point, Viscosity. Refractories: Classification, Characteristics of a good refractory and Ceramics.

Introduction to analytical chemistry-IR, UV-Visible spectroscopy-theory and instrumentation -with simple examples.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Text Book of Engineering Chemistry – Shashi Chawla, Dhantpat Rai publishing Company, New Delhi (2008).
2. Engineering Chemistry by P.C Jain & Monica Jain, Dhanpatrai Publishing Company (2008).
3. Text of Engineering Chemistry by S.S. Dara & Mukkati S. Chand & Co, New Delhi (2006)

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Engineering Chemistry by B. Siva Shankar Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company Limited , New Delhi (2006)
2. Engineering Chemistry J.C. Kuriacase & J. Rajaram, Tata McGraw Hills co., New Delhi (2004).
3. Chemistry of Engineering Materials by CV Agarwal, C.P Murthy, A.Naidu, BS Publications.
4. Chemistry of Engineering Materials by R.P Mami and K.N.Mishra, CENGAGE learning.
5. Applied Chemistry – A text for Engineering & Technology – Springer (2005).
6. Text Books of Engineering Chemistry by C.P. Murthy, C.V. Agarwal, A. Naidu B.S. Publications, Hyderabad (2006).
7. Engineering Chemistry – R. Gopalan, D. Venkatappayya, D.V. Sulochana Nagarajan – Vikas Publishers (2008).

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COMPUTER PROGRAMMING AND DATA STRUCTURES

UNIT - I

Introduction to Computers – Computer Systems, Computing Environments, Computer Languages, Creating and running programmes, Software Development Method, Algorithms, Pseudo code, flow charts, applying the software development method.

UNIT - II

Introduction to C Language – Background, Simple C Programme, Identifiers, Basic data types, Variables, Constants, Input / Output, Operators. Expressions, Precedence and Associativity, Expression Evaluation, Type conversions, Bit wise operators, Statements, Simple C Programming examples.

Selection Statements – if and switch statements, Repetition statements – while, for, do-while statements, Loop examples, other statements related to looping – break, continue, goto, Simple C Programming examples.

UNIT - III

Designing Structured Programmes, Functions, basics, user defined functions, inter function communication, Standard functions, Scope, Storage classes-auto, register, static, extern, scope rules, type qualifiers, recursion- recursive functions, Preprocessor commands, example C programmes

Arrays – Concepts, using arrays in C, inter function communication, array applications, two – dimensional arrays, multidimensional arrays, C programme examples.

UNIT - IV

Pointers – Introduction (Basic Concepts), Pointers for inter function communication, pointers to pointers, compatibility, memory allocation functions, array of pointers, programming applications, pointers to void, pointers to functions, command –line arguments.

Strings – Concepts, C Strings, String Input / Output functions, arrays of strings, string manipulation functions, string / data conversion, C programme examples.

UNIT - V

Derived types – Structures – Declaration, definition and initialization of structures, accessing structures, nested structures, arrays of structures, structures and functions, pointers to structures, self referential structures, unions, typedef, bit fields, enumerated types, C programming examples.

UNIT - VI

Input and Output – Concept of a file, streams, standard input / output functions, formatted input / output functions, text files and binary files, file input / output operations, file status functions (error handling), C programme examples.

UNIT – VII

Searching and Sorting – Sorting- selection sort, bubble sort, insertion sort, quick sort, merge sort, Searching-linear and binary search methods.

UNIT - VIII

Data Structures – Introduction to Data Structures, abstract data types, Linear list – singly linked list implementation, insertion, deletion and searching operations on linear list, Stacks-Operations, array and linked representations of stacks, stack application-infix to postfix conversion, postfix expression evaluation, recursion implementation, Queues-operations, array and linked representations.

TEXT BOOKS :

1. C Programming & Data Structures, B.A.Forouzan and R.F. Gilberg, Third Edition, Cengage Learning.
2. Problem Solving and Program Design in C, J.R. Hanly and E.B. Koffman, Fifth Edition, Pearson education.

REFERENCES:

1. C& Data structures – P. Padmanabham, Third Edition, B.S. Publications.
2. The C Programming Language, B.W. Kernighan and Dennis M.Ritchie, PHI/Pearson Education
3. C Programming with problem solving, J.A. Jones & K. Harrow, dreamtech Press
4. Programming in C – Stephen G. Kochan, III Edition, Pearson Eductaion.
5. C for Engineers and Scientists, H.Cheng, Mc.Graw-Hill International Edition
6. Data Structures using C – A.M.Tanenbaum, Y.Langsam, and M.J. Augenstein, Pearson Education / PHI
7. C Programming & Data Structures, E. Balagurusamy, TMH.
8. C Programming & Data Structures, P. Dey, M Ghosh R Thereja, Oxford University Press
9. C& Data structures – E V Prasad and N B Venkateswarlu, S. Chand&Co.

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ENGINEERING DRAWING

UNIT – I

INTRODUCTION TO ENGINEERING DRAWING : Principles of Engineering Graphics and their Significance – Drawing Instruments and their Use – Conventions in Drawing – Lettering – BIS Conventions. Curves used in Engineering Practice & their Constructions :

- a) Conic Sections including the Rectangular Hyperbola – General method only.
- b) Cycloid, Epicycloid and Hypocycloid
- c) Involute.
- d) Scales: Different types of Scales, Plain scales comparative scales, scales of chords.

UNIT – II

DRAWING OF PROJECTIONS OR VIEWS ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTION IN FIRST ANGLE

PROJECTION: Principles of Orthographic Projections – Conventions – First and Third Angle, Projections of Points and Lines inclined to both planes, True lengths, traces.

UNIT – III

PROJECTIONS OF PLANES & SOLIDS: Projections of regular Planes, auxiliary planes and Auxiliary projection inclined to both planes. Projections of Regular Solids inclined to both planes – Auxiliary Views.

UNIT – IV

SECTIONS AND SECTIONAL VIEWS:- Right Regular Solids – Prism, Cylinder, Pyramid, Cone – Auxiliary views.

UNIT – V

DEVELOPMENT AND INTERPENETRATION OF SOLIDS: Development of Surfaces of Right, Regular Solids – Prisms, Cylinder, Pyramid Cone and their parts. Interpenetration of Right Regular Solids

UNIT - VI

INTERSECTION OF SOLIDS:- Intersection of Cylinder Vs Cylinder, Cylinder Vs Prism, Cylinder Vs Cone.

UNIT –VII

ISOMETRIC PROJECTIONS : Principles of Isometric Projection – Isometric Scale – Isometric Views– Conventions – Isometric Views of Lines, Plane Figures, Simple and Compound Solids – Isometric Projection of objects having non- isometric lines. Isometric Projection of Spherical Parts.

UNIT – VIII

TRANSFORMATION OF PROJECTIONS : Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views – Conventions, Introduction to perspective projections(Practise not required)

UNIT – VIII

PERSPECTIVE PROJECTIONS : Perspective View : Points, Lines, Plane Figures and Simple Solids, Vanishing Point Methods (General Method only).

TEXT BOOK :

1. Engineering Drawing, N.D. Bhat / Charotar
2. Engineering Drawing and Graphics, Venugopal / New age.
3. Engineering Drawing – Basant Agrawal, TMH

REFERENCES :

1. Engineering drawing – P.J. Shah.S.Chand.
2. Engineering Drawing, Narayana and Kannaiah / Scitech publishers.
3. Engineering Drawing- Johle/Tata Macgraw Hill.
4. Computer Aided Engineering Drawing- Trymbaka Murthy- I.K. International.
5. Engineering Drawing – Grower.
6. Engineering Graphics for Degree – K.C. John.

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COMPUTER PROGRAMMING LAB

Objectives:

- To make the student learn a programming language.
- To teach the student to write programs in C to solve the problems.
- To Introduce the student to simple linear data structures such as lists, stacks, queues.

Recommended Systems/Software Requirements:

- Intel based desktop PC
- ANSI C Compiler with Supporting Editors

Week 1.

- Write a C program to find the sum of individual digits of a positive integer.
- A Fibonacci Sequence is defined as follows: the first and second terms in the sequence are 0 and 1. Subsequent terms are found by adding the preceding two terms in the sequence. Write a C program to generate the first n terms of the sequence.
- Write a C program to generate all the prime numbers between 1 and n, where n is a value supplied by the user.

Week 2.

- Write a C program to calculate the following Sum:
 $Sum = 1 - x^2/2! + x^4/4! - x^6/6! + x^8/8! - x^{10}/10!$
- Write a C program to find the roots of a quadratic equation.

Week 3

- Write C programs that use both recursive and non-recursive functions
 - To find the factorial of a given integer.
 - To find the GCD (greatest common divisor) of two given integers.
 - To solve Towers of Hanoi problem.

Week 4

- The total distance travelled by vehicle in 't' seconds is given by distance $= ut + 1/2at^2$ where 'u' and 'a' are the initial velocity (m/sec.) and acceleration (m/sec²). Write C program to find the distance travelled at regular intervals of time given the values of 'u' and 'a'. The program should provide the flexibility to the user to select his own time intervals and repeat the calculations for different values of 'u' and 'a'.
- Write a C program, which takes two integer operands and one operator from the user, performs the operation and then prints the result. (Consider the operators +, -, *, /, % and use Switch Statement)

Week 5

- Write a C program to find both the largest and smallest number in a list of integers.
- Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following:
 - Addition of Two Matrices
 - Multiplication of Two Matrices

Week 6

- Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations:
 - To insert a sub-string in to a given main string from a given position.
 - To delete n Characters from a given position in a given string.
- Write a C program to determine if the given string is a palindrome or not

Week 7

- Write a C program that displays the position or index in the string S where the string T begins, or - 1 if S doesn't contain T.
- Write a C program to count the lines, words and characters in a given text.

Week 8

- Write a C program to generate Pascal's triangle.
- Write a C program to construct a pyramid of numbers.

Week 9

Write a C program to read in two numbers, x and n, and then compute the sum of this geometric progression:

$$1+x+x^2+x^3+\dots+x^n$$

For example: if n is 3 and x is 5, then the program computes 1+5+25+125.

Print x, n, the sum

Perform error checking. For example, the formula does not make sense for negative exponents – if n is less than 0. Have your program print an error message if $n < 0$, then go back and read in the next pair of numbers of without computing the sum. Are any values of x also illegal ? If so, test for them too.

Week 10

a) 2's complement of a number is obtained by scanning it from right to left and complementing all the bits after the first appearance of a 1. Thus 2's complement of 11100 is 00100. Write a C program to find the 2's complement of a binary number.

b) Write a C program to convert a Roman numeral to its decimal equivalent.

Week 11

Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations:

- i) Reading a complex number
- ii) Writing a complex number
- iii) Addition of two complex numbers
- iv) Multiplication of two complex numbers

(Note: represent complex number using a structure.)

Week 12

a) Write a C program which copies one file to another.

b) Write a C program to reverse the first n characters in a file.

(Note: The file name and n are specified on the command line.)

Week 13

a) Write a C programme to display the contents of a file.

b) Write a C programme to merge two files into a third file (i.e., the contents of the first file followed by those of the second are put in the third file)

Week 14

Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations on singly linked list.:

- i) Creation
- ii) Insertion
- iii) Deletion
- iv) Traversal

Week 15

Write C programs that implement stack (its operations) using

- i) Arrays
- ii) Pointers

Week 16

Write C programs that implement Queue (its operations) using

- i) Arrays
- ii) Pointers

Week 17

Write a C program that uses Stack operations to perform the following:

- i) Converting infix expression into postfix expression
- ii) Evaluating the postfix expression

Week 18

Write a C program that implements the following sorting methods to sort a given list of integers in ascending order

- i) Bubble sort
- ii) Selection sort

Week 19

Write C programs that use both recursive and non recursive functions to perform the following searching operations for a Key value in a given list of integers :

- i) Linear search
- ii) Binary search

Week 20

Write C program that implements the following sorting method to sort a given list of integers in ascending order:

- i) Quick sort

Week 21

Write C program that implement the following sorting method to sort a given list of integers in ascending order:
i) Merge sort

Week 22

Write C programs to implement the Lagrange interpolation and Newton- Gregory forward interpolation.

Week 23

Write C programs to implement the linear regression and polynomial regression algorithms.

Week 24

Write C programs to implement Trapezoidal and Simpson methods.

Text Books

1. C programming and Data Structures, P. Padmanabham, Third Edition, BS Publications
2. Mastering C, K.R. Venugopal and S.R. Prasad, TMH Publications.
3. The Spirit of C, an introduction to modern programming, M.Cooper, Jaico Publishing House.
- 4 Practical C Programming, Steve Oualline, O'Reilly, SPD. TMH publications.
5. Computer Basics and C Programming, V. Rajaraman, PHI Publications.
6. Data structures and Program Design in C, R.Kruse, C.L.Tondo, B.P.Leung, M.Shashi, Pearson Education.

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ENGINEERING PHYSICS / ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY LAB

**ENGINEERING PHYSICS LAB
(Any twelve experiments compulsory)**

1. Dispersive power of the material of a prism – Spectrometer
2. Determination of wavelength of a source – Diffraction Grating.
3. Newton's Rings - Radius of curvature of plano convex lens.
4. Melde's experiment – Transverse and longitudinal modes.
5. Time constant of an R-C circuit.
6. L-C-R circuit.
7. Magnetic field along the axis of current carrying coil – Stewart and Gees method.
8. Study the characteristics of LED and LASER sources.
9. Study the characteristics of p-i-n and avalanche photodiode detectors.
10. Bending losses of fibres.
11. Evaluation of numerical aperture of given fibre.
12. Energy gap of a material of p-n junction.
13. Thermo electric effect – Seebeck effect and Peltier effect.
14. Torsional pendulum.
15. Single slit diffraction using laser.

**ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY LAB
List of Experiments (Any 12 of the following):**

Titrimetry:

- a. Estimation of hardness of water by EDTA method. (or)
Estimation of calcium in limestone by Permanganometry.

Mineral Analysis:

- 2 Determination of percentage of copper in brass
- 3 Estimation of manganese dioxide in pyrolusite.

Instrumental Methods:

4. **Colorimetry:**
Determination of ferrous iron in cement by colorimetric method.
(Or) Estimation of Copper by Colorimetric method.
5. **Conductometry:**
Conductometric titration of strong acid Vs strong base.
(or) Conductometric titration of mixture of acids Vs strong base.
6. **Potentiometry:**
Titration of strong acid Vs strong base by potentiometry.
(or) Titration of weak acid Vs strong base by potentiometry.

Physical Properties:

7. Determination of viscosity of sample oil by redwood/oswald's viscometer
8. Determination Surface Tension of lubricants.

Identification and Preparations:

9. Identification of functional groups present in organic compounds.
10. Preparation of organic compounds
Asprin (or) Benzimidazole

Kinetics:

11. To determine the rate constant of hydrolysis of methyl acetate catalysed by an acid and also the energy of activation.
(or) To study the kinetics of reaction between $K_2S_2O_8$ and KI.
12. Demonstration Experiments (Any One of the following) :
 - a. Determination of dissociation constant of weak acid-by PH metry
 - b. Preparation of Thiokol rubber
 - c. Adsorption on Charcoal
 - d. Heat of reaction

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Practical Engineering Chemistry by K. Mukkanti, etal, B.S. Publications, Hyderabad.
2. Inorganic quantitative analysis, Vogel.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Text Book of engineering chemistry by R. N. Goyal and Harrmendra Goel.
2. A text book on experiments and calculation Engg. S.S. Dara.
3. Instrumental methods of chemical analysis, Chatwal, Anand, Himalaya Publications.

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ENGLISH LANGUAGE COMMUNICATION SKILLS LAB

The **Language Lab** focuses on the production and practice of sounds of language and familiarises the students with the use of English in everyday situations and contexts.

Objectives:

1. To expose the students to a variety of self-instructional, learner-friendly modes of language learning.
2. To help the students cultivate the habit of reading passages from the computer monitor, thus providing them with the required facility to face computer-based competitive exams such as GRE, TOEFL, GMAT etc.
3. To enable them to learn better pronunciation through stress on word accent, intonation, and rhythm.
4. To train them to use language effectively to face interviews, group discussions, public speaking.
5. To initiate them into greater use of the computer in resume preparation, report writing, format-making etc.

SYLLABUS :

The following course content is prescribed for the **English Language Laboratory** sessions:

1. Introduction to the Sounds of English- Vowels, Diphthongs & Consonants.
2. Introduction to Stress and Intonation.
3. Situational Dialogues / Role Play.
4. Oral Presentations- Prepared and Extempore.
5. 'Just A Minute' Sessions (JAM).
6. Describing Objects / Situations / People.
7. Information Transfer
8. Debate
9. Telephoning Skills.
10. Giving Directions.

Minimum Requirement:

The English Language Lab shall have two parts:

- i) **The Computer aided Language Lab** for 60 students with 60 systems, one master console, LAN facility and English language software for self- study by learners.
- ii) **The Communication Skills Lab** with movable chairs and audio-visual aids with a P.A System, a T. V., a digital stereo –audio & video system and camcorder etc.

System Requirement (Hardware component):

Computer network with Lan with minimum 60 multimedia systems with the following specifications:

- i) P – IV Processor
 - a) Speed – 2.8 GHZ
 - b) RAM – 512 MB Minimum
 - c) Hard Disk – 80 GB
- ii) Headphones of High quality

Suggested Software:

- Cambridge Advanced Learners' English Dictionary with CD.
- The Rosetta Stone English Library.
- Clarity Pronunciation Power – Part I.
- Mastering English in Vocabulary, Grammar, Spellings, Composition
- Dorling Kindersley series of Grammar, Punctuation, Composition etc.
- Language in Use, Foundation Books Pvt Ltd with CD.
- Oxford Advanced Learner's Compass, 7th Edition.
- Learning to Speak English - 4 CDs.
- Vocabulary in Use, Michael McCarthy, Felicity O'Den, Cambridge.
- Murphy's English Grammar, Cambridge with CD.
- English in Mind, Herbert Puchta and Jeff Stranks with Meredith Levy, Cambridge

Books Suggested for English Language Lab Library (to be located within the lab in addition to the CDs of the text book which are loaded on the systems):

1. **A Handbook for English Language Laboratories** – Prof. E. Suresh Kumar, P. Sreehari, Foundation Books.
2. **Effective Communication & Public Speaking** by S. K. Mandal, Jaico Publishing House.
3. **English Conversation Practice** by Grant Taylor, Tata McGraw Hill.
4. **Speaking English effectively** by Krishna Mohan, N. P. Singh, Mac Millan Publishers.
5. **Communicate or Collapse: A Handbook of Effective Public Speaking, Group Discussions and Interviews**, by Pushpa Lata & Kumar, Prentice-Hall of India.
6. **Learn Correct English, Grammar, Usage and Composition** by Shiv. K. Kumar & Hemalatha Nagarajan, Pearson Longman
7. **Spoken English** by R. K. Bansal & J. B. Harrison, Orient Longman.
8. **English Language Communication: A Reader cum Lab Manual** Dr A Ramakrishna Rao, Dr. G. Natanam & Prof. S. A. Sankaranarayanan, Anuradha Publications, Chennai.
9. **Effective Technical Communication**, M. Ashraf Rizvi, Tata McGraw-Hill.
10. **A Practical Course in English Pronunciation**, (with two Audio cassettes) by J. Sethi, Kamlesh Sadanand & D.V. Jindal, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
11. **A text book of English Phonetics for Indian Students** by T. Balasubramanian, Mac Millan
12. **Spoken English: A foundation Course, Parts 1 & 2, Kamalesh Sadanand and Susheela punitha**, Orient Longman

DISTRIBUTION AND WEIGHTAGE OF MARKS

English Language Laboratory Practical Paper:

1. The practical examinations for the English Language Laboratory shall be conducted as per the University norms prescribed for the core engineering practical sessions.
2. For the Language lab sessions, there shall be a continuous evaluation during the year for 25 sessional marks and 50 year-end Examination marks. Of the 25 marks, 15 marks shall be awarded for day-to-day work and 10 marks to be awarded by conducting Internal Lab Test(s). The year-end Examination shall be conducted by an external examiner/ or the teacher concerned with the help of another member of the staff of the same department of the same institution.

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ENGINEERING WORKSHOP / IT WORKSHOP

1. TRADES FOR EXERCISES:

At least two exercises from each trade:

1. Carpentry
2. Fitting
3. Tin-Smithy and Development of jobs carried out and soldering.
4. Black Smithy
5. House-wiring
6. Foundry
7. Welding
8. Power tools in construction, wood working, electrical engineering and mechanical Engineering.
9. **IT Workshop-I** : Computer hard ware , identification of parts , Disassembly, Assembly of computer to working condition, Simple diagnostic exercises.
10. **IT workshop-II** : Installation of Operating system windows and Linux , simple diagnostic exercises.

2. TRADES FOR DEMONSTRATION & EXPOSURE:

1. Plumbing
2. Machine Shop
3. Metal Cutting (Water Plasma)

TEXT BOOK:

1. Work shop Manual - P.Kannaiah/ K.L.Narayana/ Scitech Publishers.
2. Workshop Manual by Venkat Reddy

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MATHEMATICS – II

UNIT – I: Linear Systems

Matrices: Elementary row transformations – Rank – Normal form - Echelon form – Consistency – Solution of system of simultaneous linear homogeneous and non-homogeneous equations.

UNIT – II : Eigen values & Eigen vectors

Eigen Values, Eigen vectors - properties – Cayley-Hamilton Theorem - Inverse and powers of a matrix by Cayley-Hamilton theorem – Diagonalization of matrix. Calculation of powers of matrix – Modal and spectral matrices.

UNIT-III: Linear Transformations

Real matrices -Symmetric, skew - symmetric, orthogonal, Linear Transformation - Orthogonal Transformation. Complex matrices: Hermitian, Skew-Hermitian and Unitary – Eigen values and Eigen vectors of complex matrices and their properties.

UNIT –IV: Quadratic forms

Quadratic Forms - Reduction of quadratic form to canonical form – Rank - Positive, negative definite - semi definite - index - signature - Sylvester law, Applications of quadratic forms.

UNIT-V : Fourier Series and Fourier transforms

Fourier Series: Determination of Fourier coefficients – Fourier series – even and odd functions – Fourier series in an arbitrary interval – even and odd periodic continuation – Half-range Fourier sine and cosine expansions.

Fourier integral theorem - Fourier sine and cosine integrals. Fourier transforms – Fourier sine and cosine transforms – properties – inverse transforms – Finite Fourier transforms.

UNIT –VI : Introduction to partial differential equations

Formation of partial differential equations by elimination of arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions – solutions of first order linear (Lagrange) equation and nonlinear (standard type) equations.

UNIT –VII: Solution of partial differential equations

Classification of second order linear Partial Differential Equations, separation of variables methods for the solutions of one dimensional heat equation, wave equation and two-dimensional Laplace's equation under initial and boundary conditions.

UNIT-VIII: Z-Transforms

Z-Transform-Properties-Damping rule-Shifting rule-Initial & Final value theorems-Convolution theorem-Solutions of difference equation by Z-Transform

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering Mathematics – II by T.K.V. Iyengar, B.Krishna Gandhi & Others, S.Chand.
2. Engineering Mathematics by B.V.Ramana, Tata Mc.Grawhill Publications

REFERENCES:

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1. Engineering Mathematics – II by P.B. Bhaskara Rao, S.K.V.S.Rama Chary, M.Bhujanga Rao, B.S. Publications.
2. Higher Engineering Mathematics by B.S.Grewal, Khanna Publications.
3. Engineering Mathematics – II by G.Shankar Rao & Others, I.K. International Publications.
4. Engineering Mathematics – II by C. Shankaraiah, Vijaya Publications.
5. Advanced Engineering Mathematics by Jain and S.R.K. Iyengar, Narasa Publications.
6. Engineering Mathematics – II by Dr. A. Anjaneyulu & others, Deepti Publications.

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ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

UNIT-I

ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS: Basic definitions, Types of elements, Ohm's Law, Resistive networks, Kirchoff's Laws, Inductive networks, Capacitive networks, Series, Parallel circuits and Star-delta and deltastar transformations.

UNIT II

DC MACHINES: Principle of operation of DC Generator – emf equation - types – DC motor types – torque equation – applications – three point starter.

UNIT III

TRANSFORMERS: Principle of operation of single phase transformers – emf equation – losses – efficiency and regulation

UNIT IV

AC MACHINES: Principle of operation of alternators – regulation by synchronous impedance method – Principle of operation of induction motor – slip – torque characteristics – applications.

UNIT V

INSTRUMENTS: Basic Principle of indicating instruments – permanent magnet moving coil and moving iron instruments.

UNIT VI

DIODE AND IT'S CHARACTERISTICS: P-N junction diode, symbol, V-I Characteristics, Diode Applications, Rectifiers – Half wave, Full wave and Bridge rectifiers (simple Problems)

UNIT VII

TRANSISTORS: P-N-P and N-P-N Junction transistor, Transistor as an amplifier, SCR characteristics and applications

UNIT VIII:

CATHODE RAY OSCILLOSCOPE: Principles of CRT (Cathode Ray Tube), Deflection, Sensitivity, Electrostatic and Magnetic deflection, Applications of CRO - Voltage, Current and frequency measurements.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering by D.P.Kothari & I.J.Nagarath, TMH, 2013.
2. Essentials of Electrical and Computer Engineering by David V. Kerns, JR. J. David Irwin
3. Principles of Electrical and Electronics Engineering by V.K.Mehta, S.Chand & Co.

REFERENCES :

1. Introduction to Electrical Engineering – M.S Naidu and S. Kamakshaiah, TMH Publ.
2. Basic Electrical Engineering by Kothari and Nagarath, TMH Publications, 2nd Edition.

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STRENGTH OF MATERIALS – I

UNIT – I

SIMPLE STRESSES AND STRAINS :

Elasticity and plasticity – Types of stresses and strains – Hooke's law – stress – strain diagram for mild steel – Working stress – Factor of safety – Lateral strain, Poisson's ratio and volumetric strain – Elastic moduli and the relationship between them – Bars of varying section – composite bars – Temperature stresses.

UNIT-II

STRAIN ENERGY – Resilience – Gradual, sudden, impact and shock loadings – simple applications.

UNIT – III

SHEAR FORCE AND BENDING MOMENT:

Definition of beam – Types of beams – Concept of shear force and bending moment – S.F and B.M diagrams for cantilver, simply supported and overhanging beams subjected to point loads, uniformly distributed load, uniformly varying loads and combination of these loads – Point of contraflexure – Relation between S.F., B.M and rate of loading at a section of a beam.

UNIT – IV

FLEXURAL STRESSES:

Theory of simple bending – Assumptions – Derivation of bending equation: $M/I = f/y = E/R$ - Neutral axis – Determination of bending stresses – Section modulus of rectangular and circular sections (Solid and Hollow), I,T,Angle and Channel sections – Design of simple beam sections.

UNIT – V

SHEAR STRESSES:

Derivation of formula – Shear stress distribution across various beam sections like rectangular, circular, triangular, I, T angle sections.

UNIT – VI

DEFLECTION OF BEAMS:

Bending into a circular arc – slope, deflection and radius of curvature – Differential equation for the elastic line of a beam – Double integration and Macaulay's methods – Determination of slope and deflection for cantilever and simply supported beams subjected to point loads, U.D.L, Uniformly varying load-Mohr's theorems – Moment area method – application to simple cases including overhanging beams.

UNIT – VII

THIN CYLINDERS :

Thin seamless cylindrical shells – Derivation of formula for longitudinal and circumferential stresses – hoop, longitudinal and Volumetric strains – changes in dia, and volume of thin cylinders – Thin spherical shells.

UNIT – VIII

THICK CYLINDERS :

Introduction Lamé's theory for thick cylinders – Derivation of Lamé's formulae – distribution of hoop and radial stresses across thickness – design of thick cylinders – compound cylinders – Necessary difference of radii for shrinkage – Thick spherical shells.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Mechanics of Materials – Dr. B. C. Punmia, Laxmi Publications.
2. Strength of Materials – B. S. Basavarajaiah, University Press, Hyderabad.

REFERENCES :

1. Mechanics of Solid, by Ferdinandp Beer and others – Tata Mc.Grawhill Publications 2000.
2. Strength of Materials by Schaum's out line series – Mc. GrawPhill International Editions.
3. Strength of materials by R.K.Rajput, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi.
4. Strength of Materials by A.R.Basu, Dhanpat Rai & Co, Nai Sarah, New Delhi.
5. Strength of Materials by Bhavi Katti. New Age Publications.
6. Strength of Materials by R. Subramanian, Oxford University Press, New Delhi

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SURVEYING

UNIT – I

INTRODUCTION: plane surveying, Objectives, Principles and classifications. Distance measurement conventions and methods; use of chain and tape

UNIT – II:

COMPASS AND PLAIN TABLE SURVEY: Obstacles in distance measurement, field related numerical problems in compass survey, equipment and procedure for plain table field work.

UNIT – III

LEVELING AND CONTOURING: Concept and Terminology, Temporary and permanent adjustments- method of leveling. Characteristics and Uses of contours- methods of conducting contour surveys and their plotting.

UNIT – IV

COMPUTATION OF AREAS AND VOLUMES: Area from field notes, computation of areas along irregular boundaries and area consisting of regular boundaries. Embankments and cutting for a level section and two level sections, determination of the capacity of reservoir, volume of barrow pits.

UNIT - V

THEODOLITE: Theodolite, description, uses and adjustments – temporary and permanent, measurement of horizontal and vertical angles. Principles of Electronic Theodolite. , Traversing, Electronic Distance measurement(EDM).

UNIT – VI

TACHEOMETRIC SURVEYING:

Trigonometric leveling , Stadia and tangential methods of Tacheometry. Distance and Elevation formulae for Staff vertical position.

UNIT – VII

Curves: Types of curves, design and setting out – simple , compound and vertical curves.

UNIT - VIII

INTRODUCTION TO ADVANCED SURVEYING : Introduction to geodetic surveying, Total Station and Global positioning system, Introduction to Geographic information system (GIS).

TEXT BOOKS:

1. “Surveying (Vol – 1, 2 & 3), by B.C.Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain and Arun Kumar Jain - Laxmi Publications (P) ltd., New Delhi
- 2 .Duggal S K, “Surveying (Vol – 1 & 2), Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd. New Delhi, 2004.
3. Text book of surveying by C.Venkataramaiah, Unversitiies Press

REFERENCES:

1. Arthur R Benton and Philip J Taety, Elements of Plane Suring, McGraw Hill – 2000
2. Arora K R “Surveying Vol 1, 2 & 3), Standard Book House, Delhi, 2004
3. Chandra A M, “Plane Surveying”, New age International Pvt. Ltd., Publishers, New Delhi, 2002.
4. Chandra A M, “Higher Surveying”, New age International Pvt. Ltd., Publishers, New Delhi, 2002.
5. Surveying and levelling by R. Subramanian, Oxford university press, New Delhi

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FLUID MECHANICS

UNIT I

INTRODUCTION : Dimensions and units – Physical properties of fluids specific gravity, viscosity, surface tension, vapor pressure and their influences on fluid motion pressure at a point, Pascal’s law, Hydrostatic law - atmospheric, gauge and vacuum pressure- measurement of pressure. Pressure gauges, Manometers: differential and Micro Manometers.

UNIT – II

HYDROSTATIC FORCES : Hydrostatic forces on submerged plane, Horizontal, Vertical, inclined and curved surfaces – Center of pressure. Derivations and problems.

UNIT – III

FLUID KINEMATICS : Description of fluid flow, Stream line, path line and streak lines and stream tube. Classification of flows : Steady, unsteady, uniform, non-uniform, laminar, turbulent, rotational and irrotational flows – Equation of continuity for one, two , three dimensional flows – stream and velocity potential functions, flownet analysis.

UNIT – IV

FLUID DYNAMICS: Surface and body forces – Euler’s and Bernoulli’s equations for flow along a stream line for 3-D flow, (Navier – stokes equations (Explanatory) Momentum equation and its application – forces on pipe bend.

UNIT – V

BOUNDARY LAYER THEORY : Approximate Solutions of Navier Stoke’s Equations – Boundary layer – concepts, Prandtl contribution, Characteristics of boundary layer along a thin flat plate, Vonkarmen momentum integral equation, laminar and turbulent Boundary layers (no deviation), BL in transition, separation of BL, control of BL, flow around submerged objects-Drag and Lift- Magnus effect.

UNIT – VI

LAMINAR & TURBULENT FLOWS : Reynold’s experiment – Characteristics of Laminar & Turbulent flows. Flow between parallel plates, Flow through long tubes, flow through inclined tubes.

UNIT - VII

CLOSED CONDUIT FLOW: Laws of Fluid friction – Darcy’s equation, Minor losses – pipes in series – pipes in parallel – Total energy line and hydraulic gradient line. Pipe network problems, variation of friction factor with Reynold’s number – Moody’s Chart.

UNIT – VIII

MEASUREMENT OF FLOW : Pitot tube, Venturi meter and orifice meter – classification of orifices, flow over rectangular, triangular and trapezoidal and Stepped notches - –Broad crested weirs.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Fluid Mechanics by Modi and Seth, Standard book house.
2. Introduction to Fluid Machines by S.K.Som & G.Biswas (Tata Mc.Grawhill publishers Pvt. Ltd.)
3. Introduction to Fluid Machines by Edward J. Shaughnessy, Jr, Ira M. Katz and James P. Schaffer , Oxford University Press, New Delhi

REFERENCES:

1. Fluid Mechanics by J.F.Douglas, J.M. Gaserek and J.A.Swaffird (Longman)
2. Fluid Mechanics by Frank.M. White (Tata Mc.Grawhill Pvt. Ltd.)
3. Fluid Mehanics by A.K. Mohanty, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
4. A text of Fluid mechanics and hydraulic machines by Dr. R.K. Bansal - Laxmi Publications (P) ltd., New Delhi.
5. Fluid Mechanics and Machinery by D. Ramdurgaia New Age Publications.

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MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Unit I Introduction to Managerial Economics:

Definition, Nature and Scope of Managerial Economics–Demand Analysis: Demand Determinants, Law of Demand and its exceptions.

Unit II Elasticity of Demand: Definition, Types, Measurement and Significance of Elasticity of Demand. Demand Forecasting, Factors governing demand forecasting, methods of demand forecasting (survey methods, statistical methods, expert opinion method, test marketing, controlled experiments, judgmental approach to demand forecasting)

Unit III Theory of Production and Cost Analysis: Production Function – Isoquants and Isocosts, MRTS, Least Cost Combination of Inputs, Cobb-Douglas Production function, Laws of Returns, Internal and External Economies of Scale.

Cost Analysis: Cost concepts, Opportunity cost, Fixed vs. Variable costs, Explicit costs Vs. Implicit costs, Out of pocket costs vs. Imputed costs. Break-even Analysis (BEA)-Determination of Break-Even Point (simple problems)- Managerial Significance and limitations of BEA.

Unit IV Introduction to Markets & Pricing Policies:

Market structures: Types of competition, Features of Perfect competition, Monopoly and Monopolistic Competition. Price-Output Determination in case of Perfect Competition and Monopoly.

Objectives and Policies of Pricing- Methods of Pricing: Cost Plus Pricing, Marginal Cost Pricing, Sealed Bid Pricing, Going Rate Pricing, Limit Pricing, Market Skimming Pricing, Penetration Pricing, Two-Part Pricing, Block Pricing, Bundling Pricing, Peak Load Pricing, Cross Subsidization.

Unit V Business & New Economic Environment: Characteristic features of Business, Features and evaluation of Sole Proprietorship, Partnership, Joint Stock Company, Public Enterprises and their types, Changing Business Environment in Post-liberalization scenario.

Unit VI Capital and Capital Budgeting: Capital and its significance, Types of Capital, Estimation of Fixed and Working capital requirements, Methods and sources of raising finance.

Nature and scope of capital budgeting, features of capital budgeting proposals, Methods of Capital Budgeting: Payback Method, Accounting Rate of Return (ARR) and Net Present Value Method (simple problems)

Unit VII Introduction to Financial Accounting: Double-Entry Book Keeping, Journal, Ledger, Trial Balance- Final Accounts (Trading Account, Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet with simple adjustments).

Unit VIII Financial Analysis through ratios: Computation, Analysis and Interpretation of Liquidity Ratios (Current Ratio and quick ratio), Activity Ratios (Inventory turnover ratio and Debtor Turnover ratio), Capital structure Ratios (Debt- Equity ratio, Interest Coverage ratio), and Profitability ratios (Gross Profit Ratio, Net Profit ratio, Operating Profit Ratio, P/E Ratio and EPS).

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Aryasri: Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis, TMH, 2009.
2. Varshney & Maheswari: Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand, 2009.

REFERENCES:

1. Raghunatha Reddy & Narasimhachary: Managerial Economics& Financial Analysis, Scitech, 2008.
2. Ambrish Gupta, Financial Accounting for Management, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2009
3. H. Craig Peterson & W. Cris Lewis, Managerial Economics, PHI, 2009.
4. Suma Damodaran, Managerial Economics, Oxford University Press, 2009.
5. Lipsey & Chrystel, Economics, Oxford University Press, 2009.
6. Domnick Salvatore: Managerial Economics In a Global Economy, 4th Edition, Thomson, 2009.
7. Narayanaswamy: Financial Accounting—A Managerial Perspective, PHI, 2008.
8. S.N.Maheswari & S.K. Maheswari, Financial Accounting, Vikas, 2008.
9. Truet and Truet: Managerial Economics:Analysis, Problems and Cases, Wiley, 2009.
10. Dwivedi:Managerial Economics, Vikas, 2009.

Prerequisites: Nil

Objective: To explain the basic principles of managerial economics, accounting and current business environment underlying business decision making.

Codes/Tables: Present Value Tables need to be permitted into the examinations Hall.

Question Paper Pattern: 5 Questions to be answered out of 8 questions.
Each question should not have more than 3 bits.

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SURVEYING LAB – I

LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Survey of an area by chain survey (closed traverse) & Plotting
2. Chaining across obstacles
3. Determination of distance between two inaccessible points with compass.
4. Surveying of a given area by prismatic compass (closed traverse) and plotting after adjustment.
5. Radiation method, intersection methods by plane Table survey
6. Two point and three point problems in plane table survey
7. Traversing by plane table survey
8. Fly leveling (differential leveling)
9. An exercise of L.S and C.S and plotting
10. Two exercises on contouring.

List of Major Equipment:

1. Chains, tapes, Ranging rods, cross staff, arrows
2. Compasses and Tripods, Optical square.
3. Plane tables, Alidade, Plumbing fork, trough compasses
4. Leveling instruments and leveling staves
5. Box sextants, planimeter.

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STRENGTH OF MATERIALS LAB

1. Tension test
2. Bending test on (Steel / Wood) Cantilever beam.
3. Bending test on simple support beam.
4. Torsion test
5. Hardness test
6. Spring test
7. Compression test on wood or concrete
8. Impact test
9. Shear test
10. Verification of Maxwell's Reciprocal theorem on beams.
11. Use of electrical resistance strain gauges
12. Continuous beam – deflection test.

List of Major Equipment:

1. UTM for conducting tension test on rods
2. Steel beam for flexure test
3. Wooden beam for flexure test
4. Torsion testing machine
5. Brinnell's / Rock well's hardness testing machine
6. Spring testing machine
7. Compression testing machine
8. Izod Impact machine
9. Shear testing machine
10. Beam setup for Maxwell's theorem verification.
11. Continuous beam setup
12. Electrical Resistance gauges.

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PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS

UNIT-I : Probability:

Sample space and events – Probability – The axioms of probability – Some Elementary theorems - Conditional probability – Baye’s theorem, Random variables – Discrete and continuous.

UNIT-II: Distributions

Binomial , Poisson & normal distributions related properties . Sampling distributions –Sampling distribution of means (σ known and Unknown)

UNIT-III: Testing of Hypothesis I

Tests of hypothesis point estimations – interval estimations Bayesian estimation. Large samples, Null hypothesis – Alternate hypothesis type I, & type II errors – critical region confidential interval for mean testing of single variance. Difference between the mean.

UNIT-IV : Testing of Hypothesis II

Confidential interval for the proportions. Tests of hypothesis for the proportions single and difference between the proportions.

UNIT-V: Small samples

Confidence interval for the t- distribution – Tests of hypothesis – t- distributions, F- distributions χ^2 distribution. Test of Hypothesis.

UNIT-VI: Correlation & Regression

Coefficient of correlation – Regression Coefficient – The lines of regression – The rank correlation

UNIT-VII: Queuing Theory

Arrival Theorem - Pure Birth process and Death Process M/M/1 Model . MATLAB/R Introduction.

UNIT-VIII: Stochastic processes

Introduction to Stochastic Processes – Markov process classification of states – Examples of Markov Chains, Stochastic Matrix, limiting probabilities.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Probability & Statistics by T.K.V.Iyengar & B.Krishna Gandhi & Others, S.Chand.
2. Engineering Mathematics By B.V.Ramana, Tata Mc.Grawhill Publications
3. Introduction to MATLAB by RudraGupta
- 4.

REFERENCES:

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics by B.S. Grewal, Khanna Publications.
2. Advanced Probability and Statistics by S.C.Gupta and V.K.Kapoor
3. Higher Engineering Mathematics by Jain & S.K.R. Iyengar, Narasa Publications.
5. A first course in Probability & Statistics by B.L.S. Prakasa Rao, World Scientific.
5. Probability & Statistics for Engineers, Miller and John E. Freund, Prentice Hall of India.
6. Probability & Statistics by D.K. Murugesan & P.Guru Swamy, Anuradha Publications.
7. Probability & Statistics for Engineers by G.S.S.Bhisma Rao, Scitech Publications.

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STRENGTH OF MATERIALS – II

UNIT – I

TORSION OF CIRCULAR SHAFTS :

Theory of pure torsion – Derivation of Torsion equations : $T/J = q/r = N\theta/L$ – Assumptions made in the theory of pure torsion – Torsional moment of resistance – Polar section modulus – Power transmitted by shafts – Combined bending and torsion and end thrust – Design of shafts according to theories of failure.

SPRINGS

Introduction – Types of springs – deflection of close and open coiled helical springs under axial pull and axial couple – springs in series and parallel – Carriage or leaf springs.

UNIT – II

COLUMNS AND STRUTS :

Introduction – Types of columns – Short, medium and long columns – Axially loaded compression members – Crushing load – Euler's theorem for long columns- assumptions- derivation of Euler's critical load formulae for various end conditions – Equivalent length of a column – slenderness ratio – Euler's critical stress – Limitations of Euler's theory – Rankine – Gordon formula – Long columns subjected to eccentric loading – Secant formula – Empirical formulae – Straight line formula – Prof. Perry's formula.

UNIT - III

BEAM and COLUMNS : Laterally loaded struts – subjected to uniformly distributed and concentrated loads – Maximum B.M. and stress due to transverse and lateral loading.

UNIT – IV

DIRECT AND BENDING STRESSES:

Stresses under the combined action of direct loading and bending moment, core of a section – determination of stresses in the case of chimneys, retaining walls and dams – conditions for stability – stresses due to direct loading and bending moment about both axis.

UNIT – V

UNSYMMETRICAL BENDING:

Introduction – Centroidal principal axes of section – Graphical method for locating principal axes – Moments of inertia referred to any set of rectangular axes – Stresses in beams subjected to unsymmetrical bending – Principal axes – Resolution of bending moment into two rectangular axes through the centroid – Location of neutral axis - Deflection of beams under unsymmetrical bending.

UNIT – VI

BEAMS CURVED IN PLAN:

Introduction – circular beams loaded uniformly and supported on symmetrically placed Columns – Semi-circular beam simply-supported on three equally spaced supports.

UNIT - VII

PROPPED CANTILEVERS: Analysis of propped cantilevers-shear force and bending moment diagrams-Deflection of propped cantilevers.

FIXED BEAMS – Introduction to statically indeterminate beams with uniformly distributed load, central point load, eccentric point load, number of point loads, uniformly varying load, couple and combination of loads - Shear force and Bending moment diagrams-Deflection of fixed beams effect of sinking of support, effect of rotation of a support.

UNIT - VIII

CONTINUOUS BEAMS : Introduction-Clapeyron's theorem of three moments- Analysis of continuous beams with constant moment of inertia with one or both ends fixed-continuous beams with overhang, continuous beams with different moment of inertia for different spans-Effects of sinking of supports-shear force and Bending moment diagrams.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. A Text book of Strength of materials by R.K.Bansal –Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi
2. Strength of materials by Basavarajiah and Mahadevappa, University press
3. Strength of Materials by Bhavikatti, Vikas Publications

REFERENCES:

1. Mechanics of Solid, by Ferdinandp Beer and others – Tata Mc.Grawhill Publications 2000.
2. Strength of Materials by S. Ramakrishna and R.Narayan – Dhanpat Rai publications.
3. Strength of materials by R.K.Rajput, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi.
4. Strength of Materials by A.R.Basu, Dhanpat Rai & Co, Nai Sarah, New Delhi.
5. Strength of Materials by L.S.Srinath et al., Macmillan India Ltd., Delhi.

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HYDRAULICS AND HYRAULIC MACHINERY

UNIT – I

OPEN CHANNEL FLOW: Types of flows - Type of channels – Velocity distribution – Energy and momentum correction factors – Chezy's, Manning's; and Bazin formulae for uniform flow – Most Economical sections.

Critical flow: Specific energy-critical depth – computation of critical depth – critical sub-critical and super critical flows.

UNIT II

OPEN CHANNEL FLOW II: Non uniform flow-Dynamic equation for G.V.F., Mild, Critical, Steep, horizontal and adverse slopes-surface profiles-direct step method- Rapidly varied flow, hydraulic jump, energy dissipation.

UNIT - III

HYDRAULIC SIMILITUDE : Dimensional analysis-Rayleigh's method and Buckingham's pi theorem-study of Hydraulic models – Geometric, kinematic and dynamic similarities-dimensionless numbers – model and prototype relations.

UNIT – IV

BASICS OF TURBO MACHINERY : Hydrodynamic force of jets on stationary and moving flat, inclined and curved vanes, jet striking centrally and at tip, velocity triangles at inlet and outlet, expressions for work done and efficiency-Angular momentum principle, Applications to radial flow turbines.

UNIT - V

HYDRAULIC TURBINES – I: Layout of a typical Hydropower installation – Heads and efficiencies-classification of turbines-pelton wheel-Francis turbine-Kaplan turbine-working, working proportions, velocity diagram, work done and efficiency, hydraulic design, draft tube – theory and function efficiency.

UNIT – VI

HYDRAULIC TURBINES – II : Governing of turbines-surge tanks-unit and specific turbines-unit speed-unit quantity-unit power-specific speed performance characteristics-geometric similarity-cavitation.

UNIT – VII

CENTRIFUGAL-PUMPS : Pump installation details-classification-work done- Manometric head-minimum starting speed-losses and efficiencies-specific speed multistage pumps-pumps in parallel- performance of pumps-characteristic curves- NPSH-cavitation.

UNIT – VIII

HYDROPOWER ENGINEERING: Classification of Hydropower plants – Definition of terms – load factor, utilization factor, capacity factor, estimation of hydropower potential.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1.Open Channel flow by K,Subramanya . Tata Mc.Grawhill Publishers.
2. Fluid Mechanics, Hydraulic and Hydraulic Machines by Modi & Seth, Standard book house.
3. Fluid Mechanics & Fluid machines by Narayana pillai, Universities press.

REFERENCES :

1. A text of Fluid mechanics and hydraulic machines by Dr. R.K. Bansal - Laxmi Publications (P) ltd., New Delhi
2. Elements of Open channel flow by Ranga Raju, Tata Mc.Graw Hill, Publications.
3. Fluid mechanics and fluid machines by Rajput, S.Chand &Co.
4. Open Channel flow by V.T.Chow, Mc.Graw Hill book company.
5. Fluid Mechanics and Machinery by D. Ramdurgaia New Age Publications.

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ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

UNIT-I: ECOSYSTEMS: Concept of ecosystem, Classification of ecosystem, Functions of ecosystem, Food chains, Food webs and ecological pyramids, Flow of energy, Biogeochemical cycles, Biomagnification, carrying capacity.

UNIT-II: NATURAL RESOURCES: Classification of Resources: Living and Non-Living resources, Renewable and Non-Renewable resources. Water resources: use and over utilization, Land resources, land degradation, Forest resources, Mineral resources uses. Energy resources: growing energy needs, use of alternate energy sources-case studies. Environmental effects due to exploitation of various resources.

UNIT-III: BIODIVERSITY AND BIOTIC RESOURCES: Species, ecosystem diversity, Hotspots, Value of biodiversity, Threats to biodiversity, Conservation of biodiversity: In-Situ and Ex-Situ conservation, Biological disasters, pandemic and epidemics, Biological warfare.

UNIT-IV: ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION AND CONTROL: Classification of pollutions and pollutants, causes, effects of water, air, noise pollution, Introduction to control technologies: Water (primary, secondary, tertiary), Air(particulate and gaseous emissions), Soil(conservation and remediation), Noise(controlling devices) Solid waste : types, collection and disposal methods, characteristics of e-waste and its management.

UNIT-V: GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS AND GLOBAL EFFORTS: Green house effect, Green House Gases(GHG), Global Warming, Sea level rise, climate change and their impacts on human environment. Ozone depletion and Ozone depleting substances(ODS). Deforestation and desertification, International conventions/protocols: Earth Summit, Kyoto Protocol and Montreal Protocol, green-belt-development, Concept of Green Building, Clean Development Mechanism(CDM).

UNIT-VI: ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT (EIA) AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLAN: definition of Impact, classification of impacts, methods of baseline data acquisition. Impacts on different components: such as human health resources, air, water, flora, fauna and society. Prediction of impacts and impact assessment methodologies. Environmental Impact Statement (EIS). Environmental management plan (EMP).

UNIT-VII: ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY, LEGISLATION, RULES AND REGULATIONS: National Environmental Policy, Environmental Protection Act, Legal aspects, Air (Prevention and control of pollution) Act-1981, Water (Prevention and control of pollution) Act-1974, Water pollution Cess Act-1977, Forest Conservation Act, solid waste (biomedical waste and hazardous waste)management and handling rules.

UNIT-VIII: TOWARDS SUSTAINABLE FUTURE: Concept of Sustainable Development, Threats to Sustainability, Strategies for achieving Sustainable development, Environmental Ethics, Environmental Economics, Concept of Green Computing, Green chemistry and low Carbon life styles..

Text Book:

1. TEXT BOOK OF ENVIRONMENTAL Science and Technology by M.Anji Reddy 2007
2. Principles of Environmental Science and Engineering by P.Venugopal Rao
3. Introduction to Environmental Studies by K.Mukkanti

References

1. Tata McgrawHill : Introduction to Environmental Studies by Benny Joseph
2. Environmental studies by Erach Bharucha 2005, University Grants Commission, University Press

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STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS – I

UNIT – I

Arches: Types of arches- three and two hinged arches- Circular and parabolic arches- Yielding of supports- Effect of shortening of rib - Effect of temperature changes - Tied and Linear arch.

UNIT-II

SLOPE-DEFLECTION METHOD: Introduction, derivation of slope deflection equation, application to continuous beams with and without settlement of supports.

UNIT – III

MOMENT DISTRIBUTION METHOD: Introduction, applications to continuous beams with and without settlement of supports.

UNIT – IV

ENERGY THEOREMS: Introduction-Strain energy in linear elastic system, expression of strain energy due to axial load, bending moment and shear forces - Castigliano's first theorem-Deflections of simple beams and pin jointed trusses.

UNIT – V

MOVING LOADS : Introduction maximum SF and BM at a given section and absolute maximum S.F. and B.M due to single concentrated load U.D load longer than the span, U.D load shorter than the span, two point loads with fixed distance between them and several point loads- Equivalent uniformly distributed load-Focal length.

UNIT – VI

INFLUENCE LINES: Definition of influence line for SF, Influence line for BM- load position for maximum SF at a section-Load position for maximum BM at a section - Point loads, UDL longer than the span, UDL shorter than the span- Influence lines for forces in members of Pratt and Warren trusses.

UNIT –VII

INDETERMINATE STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS: Indeterminate Structural Analysis –Determination of static and kinematic indeterminacies –Solution of trusses with upto two degrees of internal and external indeterminacies –Castigliano's theorem.

UNIT –VIII

MATRIX METHODS OF ANALYSIS: Introduction - Different approached to matrix methods - Static and Kinematic Indeterminacy- Flexibility and Stiffness methods for beams and simple frames.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Analysis of Structures-Vol I & Vol II by V.N. Vazirani & M.M.Ratwani, Khanna Publications, New Delhi.
2. Analysis of Structures by T.S. Thandavamoorthy, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
3. Structural Analysis by S S Bhavikatti – Vikas Publishing House.

REFERENCES:

1. Mechanics of Structures by S.B.Junnarkar, Charotar Publishing House, Anand, Gujrat
2. Theory of Structures by Pandit & Gupta; Tata Mc.Graw – Hill Publishing Co.Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Theory of Structures by R.S. Khurmi, S. Chand Publishers
4. Strength of Materials and Mechanics of Structures- by B.C.Punmia, Khanna Publications, New Delhi.
5. Introduction to structural analysis by B.D. Nautiyal, New age international publishers, New Delhi.

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BUILDING MATERIALS, CONSTRUCTION AND PLANNING

UNIT – I

Stones and Bricks, Tiles: Building stones – classifications and quarrying – properties – structural requirements – dressing .
Bricks – Composition of Brick earth – manufacture and structural requirements.

UNIT-II

Cement & Admixtures : Ingredients of cement – manufacture – field & lab tests
Admixtures – mineral & chemical admixtures – uses.

UNIT – III

Wood, Aluminum, Glass and Paints Wood - structure – types and properties – seasoning – defects; alternate materials for wood – GI / fibre – reinforced glass bricks, steel & aluminum.

UNIT-IV

Building Components : Lintels, Arches, walls, vaults – stair cases – types of floors, types of roofs – flat, curved, trussed ; foundations – types ;
Damp Proof Course ; Joinery – doors – windows – materials – types.

UNIT - V

Masonry and Finishing's Brick masonry – types – bonds ; Stone masonry – types ; Composite masonry – Brick-stone composite ; Concrete,
Reinforced brick.

Finishers : Plastering, Pointing, Painting, Claddings – Types – Tiles - ACP

UNIT – VI

Form work : Requirements – Standards – Scaffolding – Design ; Shoring, Underpinning.

UNIT –VII

Building Services : Plumbing Services : Water Distribution, Sanitary – Lines & Fittings ; Ventilations : Functional requirements systems of ventilations. Air-conditioning - Essentials and Types ; Acoustics – characteristic – absorption – Acoustic design ; Fire protection – Fire Hazards – Classification of fire resistant materials and constructions.

UNIT – VIII

Building Planning : Principles of Building Planning, Classification of buildings and Building by laws.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Building Materials and Construction – Arora & Bindra, Dhanpat Roy Publications
2. Building Construction by B.C.Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain and Arun Kumar Jain - Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi

REFERENCES:

1. Building Materials by Duggal, New Age Internationals
2. Building Construction by PC Verghese PHI.
3. Construction Technology – Vol – I & II by R. Chuddy, Longman UK.

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COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING OF BUILDINGS

1. Introduction to computer aided drafting
2. Software for CAD – Introduction to different softwares
3. Practice exercises on CAD software
4. Drawing of plans of buildings using software
 - a) single storeyed buildings
 - b) multi storyed buildings
5. Developing sections and elevations for
 - a) single storeyed buildings
 - b) multi storyed buildings
6. Detailing of building components like Doors, Windows, Roof Trusses etc. using CAD softwares
7. Exercises on development of working of buildings

TEXT BOOKS :

1. Computer Aided Design Laboratory by M. N. Sesa Praksh & Dr. G. S. Servesh – Laxmi Publications.
2. Engineering Graphics by P. J. Sha – S. Chand & Co.

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SURVEYING LAB – II

LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Study of theodolite in detail - practice for measurement of horizontal and vertical angles.
2. Measurement of horizontal angles by method of repetition and reiteration.
3. Trigonometric Leveling - Heights and distance problem (Two Exercises)
4. Heights and distance using Principles of tacheometric surveying (Two Exercises)
5. Curve setting – different methods. (Two Exercises)
6. Setting out works for buildings & pipe lines.
7. Determine of area using total station
8. Traversing using total station
9. contouring using total station
10. Determination of remote height using total station
11. Distance, gradient, Diff, height between tow inaccessible points using total stations

LIST OF EQUIPMENT:

1. Theodolites, and leveling staffs.
2. Tachometers.
3. Total station.

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CONCRETE TECHNOLOGY

UNIT I

CEMENT : Portland cement – chemical composition – Hydration, Setting of cement – Structure of hydrate cement – Test on physical properties – Different grades of cement.

UNIT – II

ADMIXTURES : Types of admixtures – mineral and chemical admixtures – properties – dosages – effects - usage.

UNIT - III

AGGREGATES: Classification of aggregate – Particle shape & texture – Bond, strength & other mechanical properties of aggregate – Specific gravity, Bulk density, porosity, adsorption & moisture content of aggregate – Bulking of sand – Deleterious substance in aggregate – Soundness of aggregate – Alkali aggregate reaction – Thermal properties – Sieve analysis – Fineness modulus – Grading curves – Grading of fine & coarse Aggregates – Gap graded aggregate – Maximum aggregate size.

UNIT – IV

FRESH CONCRETE: Workability – Factors affecting workability – Measurement of workability by different tests – Setting times of concrete – Effect of time and temperature on workability – Segregation & bleeding – Mixing and vibration of concrete – Steps in manufacture of concrete – Quality of mixing water.

UNIT - V

HARDENED CONCRETE : Water / Cement ratio – Abram’s Law – Gelspace ratio – Nature of strength of concrete – Maturity concept – Strength in tension & compression – Factors affecting strength – Relation between compression & tensile strength - Curing.

UNIT – VI

TESTING OF HARDENED CONCRETE: Compression tests – Tension tests – Factors affecting strength – Flexure tests – Splitting tests – Pull-out test, Non-destructive testing methods – codal provisions for NDT.

ELASTICITY, CREEP & SHRINKAGE – Modulus of elasticity – Dynamic modulus of elasticity – Poisson’s ratio – Creep of concrete – Factors influencing creep – Relation between creep & time – Nature of creep – Effects of creep – Shrinkage – types of shrinkage.

UNIT – VII

MIX DESIGN : Factors in the choice of mix proportions – Durability of concrete – Quality Control of concrete – Statistical methods – Acceptance criteria – Proportioning of concrete mixes by various methods – BIS method of mix design.

UNIT – VIII

SPECIAL CONCRETES: Light weight aggregates – Light weight aggregate concrete – Cellular concrete – No-fines concrete – High density concrete – Fibre reinforced concrete – Polymer concrete – Types of Polymer concrete – High performance concrete – Self compacting concrete.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Properties of Concrete by A.M.Neville – Low priced Edition – 4th edition
2. Concrete Technology by M.S.Shetty. – S.Chand & Co. ; 2004

REFERENCES:

1. Concrete Technology by M.L. Gambhir. – Tata Mc. Graw Hill Publishers, New Delhi
2. Concrete Technology by A.R. Santha Kumar, Oxford university Press, New Delhi
3. Concrete: Micro structure, Properties and Materials – P.K.Mehta and J.M.Monteiro, Mc-Graw Hill Publishers

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DESIGN OF REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES

UNIT –I

Concepts of RC. Design – Limit State method – Material Stress- Strain Curves – Safety factors – Characteristic values. Stress Block parameters – IS – 456 – 2000 – Working Stress Method.

UNIT –II

Beams : Limit state analysis and design of singly reinforced, doubly reinforced, T and L beam sections.

UNIT – III

Shear, Torsion and Bond : Limit state analysis and design of section for shear and torsion – concept of bond, anchorage and development length, I.S. code provisions. Design examples in simply supported and continuous beams, detailing.

UNIT - IV

Design of Two-way slabs, one way slab, continuous slab Using I S Coefficients

UNIT – V

Footings : Different types of footings – Design of isolated, square, rectangular, circular footings and Combined footings.

UNIT – VI

Short and Long columns – under axial loads , uniaxial bending and biaxial bending – I S Code provisions.

UNIT –VII

Limit state design for serviceability for deflection, cracking and codal provision.

UNIT – VIII

Miscellaneous design stair case design – Design of Canopy (Portico)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Limit state designed of reinforced concrete – P.C.Varghese, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. Reinforced concrete design by N. Krishna Raju and R.N. Pranesh, New age International Publishers, New Delhi
3. Reinforced concrete design by S.Unnikrishna Pillai & Devdas Menon, Tata Mc.Graw Hill, New Delhi.
4. Fundamentals of reinforced concrete by N.C. Sinha and S.K Roy, S. Chand publishers

REFERENCES :

1. Fundamentals of Reinforced concrete design by M.L. Gambhir, Printice Hall of India Private Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Reinforced concrete structural elements – behaviour, Analysis and design by P.Purushotham, Tata Mc.Graw-Hill, 1994.
3. Design of concrete structures – Arthus H.Nilson, David Darwin, and Chorles W. Dolar, Tata Mc.Graw-Hill, 3rd Edition, 2005.
4. Design of Reinforced Concrete Foundations – P.C. Varghese Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
5. Reinforced concrete structures, Vol.1, by B.C.Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain and Arun Kumar Jain, Laxmi, publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
6. Reinforced concrete structures – I.C. Syal & A.K.Goel, S.Chand Publishers
7. Limit State Design by B.C.Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain and Arun Kumar Jain, Laxmi, publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

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ENGINEERING GEOLOGY

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION: Importance of geology from Civil Engineering point of view. Brief study of case histories of failure of some Civil Engineering constructions due to geological drawbacks. Importance of Physical geology, Petrology and Structural geology.

WEATHERING OF ROCKS : Its effect over the properties of rocks importance of weathering with REFERENCE to dams, reservoirs and tunnels weathering of common rock like “Granite”

UNIT – II MINERALOGY : Definition of mineral, Importance of study of minerals, Different methods of study of minerals. Advantages of study of minerals by physical properties. Role of study of physical properties of minerals in the identification of minerals. Study of physical properties of following common rock forming minerals: Feldspar , Quartz , Flint , Jasper, Olivine , Augite , Hornblende , Muscovite , Biotite , Asbestos, Chlorite , Kyanite , Garnet, Talc , Calcite. Study of other common economic minerals such as Pyrite, Hematite , Magnetite, Chlorite , Galena , Pyrolusite , Graphite, Magnesite, and Bauxite.

UNIT – III PETROLOGY : Definition of rock: Geological classification of rocks into igneous, Sedimentary and metamorphic rocks. Dykes and sills, common structures and textures of igneous. Sedimentary and metamorphic rocks. Their distinguishing features, Macroscopic and microscopic study of Granite, Dolerite, Basalt, Pegmatite, Laterite, Conglomerate, Sand Stone, Shale, Limestone, Gneiss, Schist, Quartzite, Marble and Slate. Rock excavation, stone aggregates.

UNIT – IV STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY : Indian stratigraphy, and geological time scale, Out crop, strike and dip study of common geological structures associating with the rocks such as folds, faults unconformities, and joints - their important types.

UNIT – V Geophysical studies: Importance of Geophysical studies Principles of geophysical study by Gravity methods. Magnetic methods, Electrical methods. Seismic methods, Radio metric methods and Geothermal method. Special importance of Electrical resistivity methods, and seismic refraction methods. Improvement of competence of sites by grouting etc. Fundamental aspects of Rock mechanics and Environmental Geology.

UNIT – VI GEOLOGY OF DAMS AND RESERVOIRS : Types of dams and bearing of Geology of site in their selection, Geological Considerations in the selection of a dam site. Analysis of dam failures of the past. Factors Contributing to the success of a reservoir. Geological factors influencing water tightness and life of reservoirs, Geo hazards, ground subsidence.

UNIT – VII Ground water: Water table, common types of ground water, springs, cone of depression, geological controls of ground water movement, ground water exploration. Earth quakes, their causes and effects, shield areas and seismic belts. Seismic waves, Richter scale, precautions to be taken for building construction in seismic areas. Land slides, land slides hazards, water in land slides their causes and effect; measures to be taken to prevent their occurrence. Importance of study of ground water, Earthquake and landslides.

UNIT – VIII TUNNELS : Purposes of tunneling, Effects of Tunneling on the ground Role of Geological Considerations (lithological, structural and ground water) in tunneling over break and lining in tunnels, Tunnels in rock, subsidence over old mines , mining substances

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1) Principals of Engineering Geology by K.V.G.K. Gokhale – B.S publications
- 2) Engineering Geology by N.Chennkesavulu, Mac-Millan, Publishers 2nd Edition India Ltd. 2010.
- 3) Engineering Geology by D. Venkat Reddy, Vikas Publications

REFERENCES:

1. F.G. Bell, Fundamental of Engineering Geology Butterworths, Publications, New Delhi, 1992.
2. Krynine & Judd, Principles of Engineering Geology & Geotechnics, CBS Publishers & Distribution,
3. Foundations of Engineering Geology – Tony Waltham – Spon press/ Cry press Taylor & Francis.

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GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING - I

UNIT – I

INTRODUCTION: Soil formation – soil structure and clay mineralogy – Adsorbed water – Mass- volume relationship – Relative density.

UNIT - II

INDEX PROPERTIES OF SOILS: Grain size analysis – Sieve and Hydrometer methods – consistency limits and indices – I.S. Classification of soils.

UNIT –III

PERMEABILITY: Soil water – capillary rise – flow of water through soils – Darcy’s law- permeability – Factors affecting permeability – laboratory determination of coefficient of permeability –Permeability of layered soils – Insitu permeability tests (Pumping in & Pumping out test).

UNIT - IV

EFFECTIVE STRESS & SEEPAGE THROUGH SOILS: Total, neutral and effective stress – principle of effective stress - quick sand condition – Seepage through soils – Flownets: Characteristics and Uses.

UNIT – V

STRESS DISTRIBUTION IN SOILS: Boussinesq’s and Westergaard’s theories for point load, uniformly loaded circular and rectangular areas, pressure bulb, variation of vertical stress under point load along the vertical and horizontal plane, and Newmark’s influence chart for irregular areas.

UNIT – VI

COMPACTION: Mechanism of compaction – factors affecting compaction – effects of compaction on soil properties – Field compaction Equipment – compaction quality control.

UNIT - VII

CONSOLIDATION: Types of compressibility – Immediate Settlement, primary consolidation and secondary consolidation - stress history of clay; e-p and e-log p curves – normally consolidated soil, over consolidated soil and under consolidated soil - preconsolidation pressure and its determination - Terzaghi’s 1-D consolidation theory – coefficient of consolidation: square root time and logarithm of time fitting methods.

UNIT - VIII

SHEAR STRENGTH OF SOILS: Importance of shear strength – Mohr’s– Coulomb Failure theories – Types of laboratory strength tests – strength tests based on drainage conditions – Shear strength of sands - dilatancy – Critical Void Ratio – Liquefaction- shear strength of clays.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1 Basic and Applied Soil Mechanics by Gopal Ranjan & ASR Rao, New age International Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi
2. Principals of Geotechnical Engineering by Braja M.Das, Cengage Learning Publishers.
3. Geotechnical Engineering : Principles and practices of soil mechanics and foundation Engineering by VNS Murthy, Taylor & Francis Group.

REFERENCES:

1. Geotechnical Engineering by C. Venkataramiah, New age International Pvt . Ltd, (2002).
2. Soil Mechanics – T.W. Lambe and Whitman, Mc-Graw Hill Publishing Company, Newyork.
3. Geotechnical Engineering by Manoj Dutta & Gulati S.K – Tata Mc.Grawhill Publishers New Delhi.
4. Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engg. By K.R. Arora, Standard Publishers and Distributors, Delhi.
5. Soil Mechanics and Foundation by by B.C.Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain and Arun Kumar Jain, Laxmi, publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

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WATER RESOURCES ENGINEERING-I

UNIT I

Introduction to engineering hydrology and its applications, Hydrologic cycle, types and forms of precipitation, rainfall measurement, types of rain gauges, computation of average rainfall over a basin, processing of rainfall data - Adjustment of record -Rainfall Double Mass Curve. Runoff- Factors affecting Runoff – Runoff over a Catchment- Empirical and Rational Formulae.

UNIT-II

Abstraction from rainfall-evaporation, factors affecting evaporation, measurement of evaporation- Evapotranspiration- Penman and Blaney & Criddle Methods -Infiltration, factors affecting infiltration, measurement of infiltration, infiltration indices..

UNIT-III

Distribution of Runoff – Hydrograph Analysis Flood Hydrograph – Effective Rainfall – Base Flow- Base Flow Separation - Direct Runoff Hydrograph - Unit Hydrograph, definition, and limitations of applications of Unit hydrograph, derivation of Unit Hydrograph from Direct Runoff Hydrograph and vice versa - S-hydrograph, Synthetic Unit Hydrograph.

UNIT-IV

Ground water Occurrence, types of aquifers, aquifer parameters, porosity, specific yield, permeability, transmissivity and storage coefficient, Darcy's law, radial flow to wells in confined and unconfined aquifers. Types of wells,- Well Construction – Well Development.

UNIT-V

Necessity and Importance of Irrigation, advantages and ill effects of Irrigation, types of Irrigation, methods of application of Irrigation water, Indian agricultural soils, methods of improving soil fertility –Crop Rotation, preparation of land for Irrigation, standards of quality for Irrigation water.

UNIT-VI

Soil-water-plant relationship, vertical distribution of soil moisture, soil moisture constants, soil moisture tension, consumptive use, Duty and delta, factors affecting duty- Design discharge for a water course.Depth and frequency of Irrigation, irrigation efficiencies-Water Logging.

UNIT-VII

Classification of canals, Design of Irrigation canals by Kennedy's and Lacey's theories, balancing depth of cutting, IS standards for a canal design canal lining.

UNIT - VIII

Design Discharge over a catchment, Computation of design discharge-rational formula, SCS curve number method, flood frequency analysis-Introductory Part only. Stream Gauging – measurement and estimation of stream flow.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering Hydrology by Jayaram Reddy, Laxmi publications pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
2. Irrigation and water power engineering by Punmia & Lal, Laxmi publications pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

REFERENCES:

1. Elementary hydrology by V.P.Singh, PHI publications.
2. Irrigation and Water Resources & Water Power by P.N.Modi, Standard Book House.
3. Irrigation Water Management by D.K. Majundar, Printice Hall of India.
4. Irrigation and Hydraulic structures by S.K.Grag.
5. Applied hydrology by Ven Te Chow, David R. Maidment larry W. Mays Tata MC. Graw Hill.
6. Introduction to hydrology by Warren Viessvann, Jr, Garyl. Lewis, PHI

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**WASTE MANAGEMENT
(ELECTIVE-I)**

UNIT – I

Quality requirements of boiler and cooling waters – Quality requirements of process water for Textiles – Food processing and Brewery Industries – Boiler and Cooling water treatment methods.

UNIT – II

Basic Theories of Industrial Waste water Management – Volume reduction – Strength reduction – Neutralization – Equalization and proportioning. Joint treatment of industrial wastes and domestic sewage – consequent problems.

UNIT – III

Industrial waste water discharges into streams. Lakes and oceans and problems.

UNIT - IV

Recirculation of Industrial Wastes – Use of Municipal Waste Water in Industries.

UNIT – V

Manufacturing Process and design origin of liquid waste from Textiles, Paper and Pulp industries, Thermal Power Plants and Tanneries, Special Characteristics, Effects and treatment methods.

UNIT - VI

Manufacturing Process and design origin of liquid waste from Fertilizers, Distillers, and Dairy, Special Characteristics, Effects and treatment methods.

UNIT - VII

Manufacturing Process and design origin of liquid waste from Suger Mills, Steel Plants, Oil Refineries, and Pharmaceutical Plants, Special Characteristics, Effects and treatment methods.

UNIT – VIII

Common Effluent Treatment Plants – Advantages and Suitability, Limitations, Effluent Disposal Methods.

TEXT BOOK:

1. Waste Water Treatment by M.N. Rao and Dutta, Oxford & IBH, New Delhi.

REFERENCES:

1. Liquid waste of Industry by Newmerow.
2. Water and Waste Water technology by Mark J. Hammer and Mark J. Hammer (Jr).

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**ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT AND MANAGEMENT
(ELECTIVE-I)**

UNIT – I

Basic concept of EIA : Initial environmental Examination, Elements of EIA, - factors affecting EIA Impact evaluation and analysis, preparation of Environmental Base map, Classification of environmental parameters.

UNIT – II

E I A Methodologies: introduction, Criteria for the selection of EIA Methodology, E I A methods: Ad-hoc methods, matrix methods, Network method, Environmental Media Quality Index method, overlay methods, cost/benefit Analysis.

UNIT – III

Impact of Developmental Activities and Land use: Introduction and Methodology for the assessment of soil and ground water, Delineation of study area, Identification of activities.

UNIT-IV

Assessment of Impact of development Activities on Vegetation and wildlife, environmental Impact on Deforestation – Causes and effects of deforestation.

UNIT-V

Procurement of relevant soil quality, Impact prediction, Assessment of Impact significance, Identification and Incorporation of mitigation measures.

UNIT - VI

E I A of surface water, Air and Biological environment: Methodology for the assessment of Impacts on surface water environment, Air pollution sources, Generalized approach for assessment of Air pollution Impact.

UNIT – VII

Environmental Audit & Environmental legislation objectives of Environmental Audit, Types of environmental Audit, Audit protocol, stages of Environmental Audit, onsite activities, evaluation of Audit data and preparation of Audit report, Post Audit activities.

UNIT - VIII

The Environmental Protection Act, The water Act, The Air (Prevention & Control of pollution Act.), Motor Act, Wild life Act.

Case studies and preparation of Environmental Impact assessment statement for various Industries.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Environmental Impact Assessment & Management . **Publisher:** Daya **Author:** B B Hosetti, A Kumar
2. Environmental Impact Assessment Methodologies, by Y. Anjaneyulu, B.S. Publication, Sultan Bazar, Hyderabad.
3. Environmental Science and Engineering, by J. Glynn and Gary W. Hein Ke – Prentice Hall Publishers

REFERENCES:

1. Environmental Science and Engineering, by Suresh K. Dhaneja – S.K.,Katania & Sons Publication., New Delhi.
2. Environmental Pollution and Control, by Dr H.S. Bhatia – Galgotia Publication (P) Ltd, Delhi

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**ADVANCED STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS
(ELECTIVE-I)**

UNIT – I

Moment distribution method – Application to the analysis of portal frames with inclined legs and gable frames.

UNIT – II

Kani's method – application to continuous beam – portal frames (upto single bay two storages)

UNIT – III

Plastic analysis – I – Ductility – ultimate load – plastic hinge – shape factor – moment curvature relations – upper and lower bound the...

UNIT – IV

Plastic Analysis – II – Plastic Analysis beam – portal frames – mechanism – portal frame mechanics.

UNIT – V

Analysis of building frames by substitute frame – upto five bays method.

UNIT – VI

Analysis of frames for lateral force – portal and cantilever method.

UNIT – VII

Introduction to Finite Element method – Application to one dimensional elements – shape function – lagrangian serendipity elements.

UNIT – VIII

Introduction to Structural dynamics declaimer's principle – Free vibration – single degree of freedom – Rayleigh – Eigen vector.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Theory of Structures by B.C. Punmia, Jain, Ashok Kumar Jain Arun Kumar Jain.
2. Finite Element Analysis – S. S. Bhavikathi, New age International Publication, 2010

REFERENCES

1. Analysis of Structures – T. S. Thandavamoorthy, Oxford University Press – 2009.
2. Basic of Structural dynamics and Seismic design/ S.R. Damodara swamy and S. Kavitha. – PHI, 2010

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FLUID MECHANICS & HYDRAULIC MACHINERY LAB

1. Calibration of Venturimeter & Orifice meter
2. Determination of Coefficient of discharge for a small orifice / mouthpiece by constant head method.
3. Calibration of contracted Rectangular Notch and / Triangular Notch
4. Determination of friction factor of a pipe.
5. Determination of Coefficient for minor losses.
6. Verification of Bernoulli's equation.
7. Impact of jet on vanes
8. Study of Hydraulic jump.
9. Performance test on Pelton wheel turbine
10. Performance test on Francis turbine.
11. Performance characteristics of a single stage/ multi-stage centrifugal pump.
12. Performance characteristics of a reciprocating pump.

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ENGINEERING GEOLOGY LAB

1. Study of physical properties and identification of minerals referred under theory.
2. Megascopic and microscopic description and identification of rocks referred under theory.
3. Megascopic and microscopic identification of rocks & minerals.
4. Interpretation and drawing of sections for geological maps showing tilted beds, faults, uniformities etc.
5. Simple Structural Geology problems.

LAB EXAMINATION PATTERN:

1. Description and identification of SIX minerals
2. Description and identification of Six (including igneous, sedimentary and metamorphic rocks)
3. Interpretation of a Geological map along with a geological section.
4. Simple strike and Dip problems.

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DESIGN OF STEEL STRUCTURES

UNIT – I

Materials – Making of iron and steel – types of structural steel – mechanical properties of steel – Concepts of plasticity – yield strength. Loads – and combinations local buckling behavior of steel. Concept of limit State Design – Limit States – Design Strengths- deflection limits – serviceability – stability check.

UNIT – II

Bolted connections – Riveted connections – IS – 800 – 2007 - specifications – Design strength – efficiency of joint – prying action. Welded connections – Types of welded joints – specifications - design requirements.

UNIT – III

Design of tension members– Design strength – Design procedure splice - lug angle.

UNIT – IV

Design of compress in members – Buckling class – slenderness ratio / strength design – laced – battened columns – splice – column base – slab /

UNIT – V

Design of Beamss – Plastic moment – Bending and shear strength / buckling – Builtup sections – laterally / supported beams.

UNIT – VI

Design of eccentric connections – Framed – stiffened / seat connection.

UNIT – VII

Design of plate girders – elements – economical depth – design of main section – connections between web and flange – design of stiffness bearing – intermediate stiffeners – Design of Websplica & Flange splica.

UNIT – VIII

Design of roof trusses – Types of roof trusses, loads on trusses – purlin design – truss design, Design of joints and end bearings.

TEXT BOOKS :

1. Design of steel structures – N. Subramanian, Oxford University Press – 2009.
2. Limit State Design of steel structures, S.K. Duggal, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010

REFERENCE BOOKS :

1. Design of Steel structures by K.S. Sai Ram, Person Education.
2. Design of Steel Structures Edwin H. Gaylord, Jr. Charles N. Gaylord and James Stallmeyer Tata McGraw-Hill Education pvt. Ltd.
3. Design of Steel Structures Vol. 1 & 2 – Ramchandra, Standard Publications.
4. Design of steel structures, Structures, S.S. Bhavikatti, IK int Publication House, New Delhi, 2010.

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ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

UNIT – I

Introduction: Waterborne diseases – protected water supply – Population forecasts, design period – water demand – Types of demand – factors affecting – fluctuations – fire demand – storage capacity – water quality and testing – drinking water standards.

UNIT – II

SOURCES OF WATER: Comparison from quality and quantity and other considerations – intakes – infiltration galleries, confined and unconfined aquifers distribution systems. – requirements – methods and layouts.

UNIT III

Layout and general outline of water treatment units – sedimentation, uniform settling velocity– principles – design factors – surface loading – Jar test – optimum dosage of coagulant - coagulation-flocculation clarifier design – coagulants – feeding arrangements.

UNIT – IV

Filtration – theory – working of slow and rapid gravity filters – multimedia filters – design of filters – troubles in operation comparison of filters – disinfection – types of disinfection - theory of chlorination - chlorine demand - other disinfection treatment methods.

UNIT- V

Distribution systems – types of layouts of Distribution systems – design of distribution systems - Hardy Cross and equivalent pipe methods service reservoirs – joints, valves such as sluice valves, air valves, scour valves and check valves water meters – laying and testing of pipe lines – pump house.

UNIT - VI

Conservancy and water carriage systems – sewage and storm water estimation – time of concentration – storm water overflows combined flow – characteristics of sewage – cycles of decay – decomposition of sewage, examination of sewage – B.O.D. – C.O.D. equations. Design of sewers – shapes and materials – sewer appurtenances manholes – inverted siphon – catch basins – flushing tanks – ejectors, pumps and pumphouses – house drainage – components requirements – sanitary fittings-traps – one pipe and two pipe systems of plumbing – ultimate disposal of sewage – sewage farming – dilution.

UNIT – VI

Layout and general out line of various units in a waste water treatment plant – primary treatment design of screens – grit chambers – skimming tanks – sedimentation tanks – principles and design of biological treatment – trickling filters – standard and high rate.

UNIT - VIII

Construction and design of oxidation ponds - Sludge digestion tanks – factors effecting – design of Digestion tank – Sludge disposal by drying – septic tanks working principles and design – soak pits.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Water supply and sanitary Engineering by G.S. Birdi, Dhanpat Rai & Sons Publishers.
2. Water Supply Engineering, Vol. 1, waste water Engineering, Vol. II, B.C.Punmia, Ashok Jain & Arun Jain, Laxmi Publications Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi
3. Elements of environmental engineering by K.N. Duggal, S. Chand Publishers

REFERENCS :

1. Water and Waste Water Technology by Mark J Hammar and Mark J. Hammar Jr.
2. Water and Waste Water Technology by Steel
3. Water and Waste Water Engineering by Fair Geyer and Okun
4. Waste water treatment- concepts and design approach by G.L. Karia and R.A. Christian, PHI
5. Waste water Engineering by Metcalf and Eddy.
6. Unit operations in Environmental Engineering by R. Elangovan and M.K. Saseetharan, New age International.

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WATER RESOURCES ENGINEERING-II

UNIT-I

Storage Works-Reservoirs - Types of reservoirs, selection of site for reservoir, zones of storage of a reservoir, reservoir yield, estimation of capacity of reservoir using mass curve- Reservoir Sedimentation – Life of Reservoir.. Types of dams, factors affecting selection of type of dam, factors governing selection of site for a dam.

UNIT-II

Gravity dams: Forces acting on a gravity dam, causes of failure of a gravity dam, elementary profile and practical profile of a gravity dam, limiting height of a low gravity dam, Factors of Safety - Stability Analysis, Foundation for a Gravity Dam, drainage and inspection galleries.

UNIT-III

Earth dams: types of Earth dams, causes of failure of earth dam, criteria for safe design of earth dam, seepage through earth dam-graphical method, measures for control of seepage.

UNIT-IV

Spillways: types of spillways, Design principles of Ogee spillways - Spillway gates. Energy Dissipaters and Stilling Basins Significance of Jump Height Curve and Tail Water Rating Curve - USBR and Indian types of Stilling Basins.

UNIT-V

Diversion Head works: Types of Diversion head works- weirs and barrages, layout of diversion head work - components. Causes and failure of Weirs and Barrages on permeable foundations,-Silt Ejectors and Silt Excluders

UNIT-VI

Weirs on Permeable Foundations – Creep Theories - Bligh's, Lane's and Khosla's theories, Determination of uplift pressure- Various Correction Factors – Design principles of weirs on permeable foundations using Creep theories - exit gradient, U/s and D/s Sheet Piles - Launching Apron.

UNIT-VII

Canal Falls - types of falls and their location, Design principles of Notch Fall and Sarada type Fall.
Canal regulation works, principles of design of distributory and head regulators, Canal Cross Regulators -canal outlets, types of canal modules, proportionality, sensitivity and flexibility.

UNIT-VIII

Cross Drainage works: types, selection of site, Design principles of aqueduct, siphon aqueduct and super passage. Design of Type II Aqueduct (Under Tunnel)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Irrigation engineering and hydraulic structures by S.K Garg, Khanna publishers.
2. Irrigation and water power engineering by Punmia & Lal, Laxmi publications pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

REFERENCES:

1. Irrigation and water resources engineering by G.L. Asawa, New Age International Publishers
2. Theory and Design of Hydraulic structures by Varshney, Gupta & Gupta
3. Irrigation engineering by K.R.Arora
4. Irrigation Engineering by R.K. Sharma and T.K. Sharma, S. Chand Publishers
5. Introduction to hydrology by Warren Viessvann, Jr, Garyl. Lewis, PHI
6. Engineering Hydrology by CS Pojha, R. Berndtsson and P. Bhunya, Oxford University Press.

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GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING-II

UNIT – I

SOIL EXPLORATION: Need – Methods of soil exploration – Boring and Sampling methods – Penetration Tests – Plate load test – Pressure meter – planning of Programme and preparation of soil investigation report.

UNIT – II

SLOPE STABILITY: Infinite and finite earth slopes – types of failures – factor of safety of infinite slopes – stability analysis by Swedish arc method, standard method of slices, Bishop’s Simplified method – Taylor’s Stability Number- Stability of slopes of earth dams under different conditions.

UNIT – III

EARTH PRESSURE THEORIES: Rankine’s theory of earth pressure – earth pressures in layered soils – Coulomb’s earth pressure theory – Culmann’s graphical method.

UNIT – IV

RETAINING WALLS: Types of retaining walls – stability of retaining walls against overturning, sliding, bearing capacity and drainage from backfill

UNIT – V

SHALLOW FOUNDATIONS - BEARING CAPACITY CRITERIA - Types - choice of foundation – Location of depth – Safe Bearing Capacity – Terzaghi, Meyerhof, Skempton and IS Methods

UNIT - VI

SHALLOW FOUNDATIONS - SETTLEMENT CRITERIA - Safe bearing pressure based on N- value – allowable bearing pressure; safe bearing capacity - plate load test – allowable settlements of structures.

UNIT -VII

PILE FOUNDATION: Types of piles – Load carrying capacity of piles based on static pile formulae – Dynamic pile formulae – Pile load tests - Load carrying capacity of pile groups in sands and clays – Settlement of pile groups.

UNIT - VIII

WELL FOUNDATIONS: Types – Different shapes of wells – Components of wells – functions and Design Criteria – Sinking of wells – Tilts and shifts.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Basic and Applied Soil Mechanics by Gopal Ranjan & ASR Rao, New Age International Pvt. Ltd, (2004).
2. Das, B.M., - (1999) Principles of Foundation Engineering –6th edition (Indian edition) Thomson Engineering
3. Geotechnical Engineering : Principles and practices of soil mechanics and foundation Engineering by VNS Murthy, Taylor & Francis Group.

REFERENCES:

1. Analysis and Design of Substructures – Swami Saran, Oxford and IBH Publishing company Pvt Ltd 1998
2. Geotechnical Engineering by S. K.Gulhati & Manoj Datta – Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing company New Delhi. 2005.
3. Teng,W.C – Foundation Design , Prentice Hall, New Jersey
4. Bowles, J.E., (1988) Foundation Analysis and Design – 4th Edition, McGraw-Hill Publishing company, Newyork.

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TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING

UNIT I

HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT AND PLANNING: Highway development in India – Necessity for Highway Planning- Different Road Development Plans.

UNIT – II

HIGHWAY PLANNING : Classification of Roads- Road Network Patterns – Highway Alignment- Factors affecting Alignment- Engineering Surveys – Drawings and Reports, Road Projects initiation need based planning.

UNIT – III

HIGHWAY GEOMETIC DESIGN: Importance of Geometric Design- Design controls and Criteria- Highway Cross Section Elements- Sight Distance Elements- Stopping sight Distance, Overtaking Sight Distance and intermediate Sight Distance- Design of Horizontal Alignment- Design of Super elevation and Extra widening- Design of Transition Curves-Design of Vertical alignment-Gradients- Vertical curves. Typical cross sections for different types of roads.

UNIT – IV

TRAFFIC ENGINEERING: Basic Parameters of Traffic-Volume, Speed and Density- Traffic Volume Studies- Data Collection and Presentation-speed studies- Data Collection and Presentation- Parking Studies and Parking characteristics- Road Accidents-Causes and Preventive measures- Accident Data Recording – Condition Diagram and Collision Diagrams. Traffic, infrastructural and safety audits.

UNIT - V

TRAFFIC REGULATION AND MANAGEMENT: Road Traffic Signs – Types and Specifications – Road markings-Need for Road Markings-Types of Road Markings- Design of Traffic Signals –Webster Method –IRC Method, intelligent transportation systems typical architectures.

UNIT - VI

INTERSECTION DESIGN: Types of Intersections – Conflicts at Intersections- Types of At-Grade Intersections- Channelization : Objectives – Traffic Islands and Design criteria-Types of Grade Separated Intersections- Rotary Intersection – Concept of Rotary and Design Criteria- Impacts of Geometrics on intersection with reference safety, Operational capacity.

UNIT – VII

INTRODUCTION TO RAILWAY ENGINEERING: Permanent way components – Cross Section of Permanent Way - Functions of various Components like Rails, Sleepers and Ballast –Rail Fastenings – Creep of Rails- Theories related to creep – Ageing of Sleepers- Sleeper density.

GEOMETRIC DESIGN OF RAILWAY TRACK: Gradients- Grade Compensation- Cant and Negative Super elevation- Cant Deficiency – Degree of Curve – Crossings and Turn outs .

UNIT – VII

AIRPORT ENGINEERING: Factors affecting Selection of site for Airport – Aircraft Characteristics- Geometric Design of Runway- Computation of Runway length – Correction for runway length – Orientation of Runway – Wind Rose Diagram – Runway Lighting system.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Highway Engineering, S.K.Khanna & C.E.G.Justo, Nemchand & Bros., 7th edition (2000).
2. Railway Engineering, A text book of Transportation Engineering – S.P.chadula – S.Chand & Co. Ltd. 2001
3. Highway Engineering Design – L.R.Kadiyali and Lal- Khanna Publications.
4. Airport Planning and Design- S.K.Khanna and Arora,Nemchand Bros.

REFERENCES:

1. Highway Engineering – S.P.Bindra , Dhanpat Rai & Sons. – 4th Edition (1981)
2. Traffic Engineering & Transportation Planning – Dr.L.R.Kadyali, Khanna publications – 6th Edition 1997.
3. Railway Engineering – August – Prabha & Co., 15th Edition – 1994.
4. Air Transportation Planning & design – Virendhra Kumar & Statish Chandhra – Gal Gotia Publishers 1999
5. Principles of Traffic Engineering – Garber & Hoel, Cengage Learning.

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**CONSTRUCTION TECHNOLOGY AND PROJECT MANAGEMENT
(OPEN ELECTIVE)**

UNIT – I

Fundamentals of Construction Technology – Construction Activities – Process – Construction Schedule – Construction Records – Documents – Quality – Safety - Codes and Regulations.

UNIT – II

Construction Method – Earthwork – Piling – Concrete and Concreting – Form work – Fabrication and Erection.

UNIT – III

Mechanised Construction – Construction Equipment – Equipment Economics – Excavators - Rollers – Dozers – Scrapers – Handling Equipment – Draglines and Clamshalls -Concrete Equipment – Handling Equipment – Cranes.

UNIT – IV

Quality Control, Assurance and Safety – ISO – 9000 Quality Systems – Principles on Safety – Personnel, Fire and Electrical Safety – Environment Protection – Concept of Green Building.

UNIT – V

Contract Management – Project Estimation – Types of Estimation – Contract Document – Classification – Bidding – Procurement Process.

UNIT – VI

Construction Planning – Project Planning Techniques – Planning of manpower, Material, Equipment and Finance.

UNIT – VII

Project scheduling – PERT – CPM, Resource leveling.

UNIT – VIII

Construction Claims, Dispute and Project Closure – Source of Claim – Claim Management – Dispute Resolution – Arbitration – Construction Closure – Contract Closure – Documentation.

TEXT BOOK

1. Construction Technology by Subir K. Sarkar, Subhajt Saraswati / Oxford University Press, 2009.
2. Construction Project Management - Theory and Practice, Nirajjha, Pearson Education, 2010.

REFERENCES :

1. Construction Planning, Equipment and Methods by Peurifacy, Schexnayder, Shapira TMH, 2010.
2. Project Planning and Control with PERT and CPM – B.C. Punmia, K.K. Khandelwala – Laxmi Publication.

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**URBAN DISASTER – INTELLIGENT CONTROLS SYSTEMS
(OPEN ELECTIVE)**

UNIT – I

Disasters : Types of disaster, Significant aspects of disasters, economic impact of disasters, Risk aspects, Hazards and disasters.

UNIT – II

Urban Disaster and their environmental impacts : Impact of earthquakes, floods, fires, droughts, land slides, Congestion pollution, accident risk on urban environment policies for remedial measures. Technology to forecast their impact.

UNIT – III

Technology to Track Urban Disasters : Monitoring profile – cameras, sensors and communication systems Engineering profiles – total station, terrestrial scanners, and other survey equipment.

UNIT - IV

Planning Profile – Impact on Urban Disasters: Planning profile – GPS, satellite technology and photographic technique.

UNIT – V

Information systems : Geography information systems – different packages and over view, MIS – Architecture, web enabled communication systems – over view.

UNIT – VI

Intelligent control system : Technology enabled online monitoring system, post evaluation multi criteria systems, fore casting approaches through decision supporting systems.

UNIT-VII

Intelligent transport systems- traffic signal control systems – Dynamic Traffic light sequence – inductive loop technologies – Video Vehicle Detection – Collision Avoidance Systems – Cooperative Systems on Roads – Container Management System.

UNIT – VIII

Disasters – case studies on disaster mitigation measures.

REFERENCES & TEXT BOOKS:

1. Disasters – Global challenges and local solutions by Rajib Shaw. R.R. Krishna Murthy, University Press.
2. Sensor Technologies & Date requirement of ITS by Lawerence A. Klein.
3. Disaster mitigation – Experiences and reflections – Pradeep sahani, Alka Dhameja, Uma Medhuri, PHI.

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**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS
(OPEN ELECTIVE)**

UNIT – I

Introduction to Intellectual property: Introduction, types of intellectual property, international organizations, agencies and treaties, importance of intellectual property rights.

UNIT – II

Trade Marks : Purpose and function of trade marks, acquisition of trade mark rights, protectable matter, selecting and evaluating trade mark, trade mark registration processes.

UNIT – III

Law of copy rights : Fundamental of copy right law, originality of material, rights of reproduction, rights to perform the work publicly, copy right ownership issues, copy right registration, notice of copy right, international copy right law.

UNIT – IV

Law of patents : Foundation of patent law, patent searching process, ownership rights and transfer

UNIT – V

Trade Secrets : Trade secrete law, determination of trade secrete status, liability for misappropriations of trade secrets, protection for submission, trade secrete litigation.

UNIT – VI

Unfair competition : Misappropriation right of publicity, False advertising.

UNIT – VII

New development of intellectual property: new developments in trade mark law ; copy right law, patent law, intellectual property audits.

UNIT – VIII

International overview on intellectual property, international – trade mark law, copy right law, international patent law, international development in trade secrets law.

References & Text Books :

1. Intellectual property right, Deborah. E. Bouchoux, cengage learning.
2. Intellectual property right – nleashmy the knowledge economy, prabuddha ganguli, Tate Mc Graw Hill Publishing company ltd.,

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GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING LAB

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Atterberg's Limits (LL & PL)
2. Field density-core cutter and sand replacement method
3. Grain size analysis (Sieve and Hydrometer analysis)
4. Permeability of soil, constant and variable head test
5. Compaction test
6. CBR Test
7. Consolidation test
8. Unconfined compression test
9. Tri-axial Compression test
10. Direct shear test.
11. Vane shear test

Note: Any eight experiments may be completed.

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ADVANCED ENGLISH COMMUNICATION SKILLS LAB

1. Introduction

The introduction of the English Language Lab is considered essential at 3rd year level. At this stage the students need to prepare themselves for their careers which may require them to listen to, read, speak and write in English both for their professional and interpersonal communication in the globalised context.

The proposed course should be an integrated theory and lab course to enable students to use 'good' English and perform the following:

- Gather ideas and information, to organize ideas relevantly and coherently.
- Engage in debates.
- Participate in group discussions.
- Face interviews.
- Write project/research reports/technical reports.
- Make oral presentations.
- Write formal letters.
- Transfer information from non-verbal to verbal texts and vice versa.
- To take part in social and professional communication.

2. Objectives:

This Lab focuses on using computer-aided multimedia instruction for language development to meet the following targets:

- To improve the students' fluency in English, through a well-developed vocabulary and enable them to listen to English spoken at normal conversational speed by educated English speakers and respond appropriately in different socio-cultural and professional contexts.
- Further, they would be required to communicate their ideas relevantly and coherently in writing.

3. Syllabus:

The following course content is prescribed for the Advanced Communication Skills Lab:

- **Functional English** - starting a conversation – responding appropriately and relevantly – using the right body language – role play in different situations.
- **Vocabulary Building** – synonyms and antonyms, word roots, one-word substitutes, prefixes and suffixes, study of word origin, analogy, idioms and phrases.
- **Reading Comprehension** – reading for facts, guessing meanings from context, scanning, skimming, inferring meaning, Critical reading.
- **Writing Skills** – structure and presentation of different types of writing – *Resume writing / e-correspondence/Technical report writing/Portfolio writing* – planning for writing – *research abilities/data collection/organizing data/tools/analysis* – improving one's writing.
- **Group Discussion** – dynamics of group discussion, intervention, summarizing, modulation of voice, body language, relevance, fluency and coherence.
- **Presentation Skills** – Oral presentations (individual and group) through JAM sessions/seminars and written presentations through posters/projects/reports/PPTs/e-mails/assignments etc.
- **Interview Skills** – concept and process, pre-interview planning, opening strategies, answering strategies, interview through tele and video-conferencing.

4. Minimum Requirement:

The English Language Lab shall have two parts:

- The Computer aided Language Lab** for 60 students with 60 systems, one master console, LAN facility and English language software for self- study by learners.
- The Communication Skills Lab** with movable chairs and audio-visual aids with a P.A System, a T. V., a digital stereo –audio & video system and camcorder etc.

System Requirement (Hardware component):

Computer network with Lan with minimum 60 multimedia systems with the following specifications:

- P – IV Processor
 - Speed – 2.8 GHZ
 - RAM – 512 MB Minimum
 - Hard Disk – 80 GB

- Headphones of High quality

5. Suggested Software:

The software consisting of the prescribed topics elaborated above should be procured and used.

Suggested Software:

- **Clarity Pronunciation Power** – part II
- **Oxford Advanced Learner's Compass**, 7th Edition
- **DELTA's key to the Next Generation TOEFL Test: Advanced Skill Practice.**
- **Lingua TOEFL CBT Insider**, by Dreamtech
- **TOEFL & GRE**(KAPLAN, AARCO & BARRONS, USA, Cracking GRE by CLIFFS)
- **The following software from 'train2success.com'**
 - **Preparing for being Interviewed,**
 - **Positive Thinking,**
 - **Interviewing Skills,**
 - **Telephone Skills,**
 - **Time Management**
 - **Team Building,**
 - **Decision making**
- **English in Mind**, Herbert Puchta and Jeff Stranks with Meredith Levy, Cambridge

6. Books Recommended:

1. **Technical Communication** by Meenakshi Raman & Sangeeta Sharma, Oxford University Press 2009.
2. **Advanced Communication Skills Laboratory Manual** by Sudha Rani, D, Pearson Education 2011.
3. **English Language Communication : A Reader cum Lab Manual** Dr A Ramakrishna Rao, Dr G Natanam & Prof SA Sankaranarayanan, Anuradha Publications, Chennai 2008.
4. **English Vocabulary in Use** series, Cambridge University Press 2008.
5. **Management Shapers Series** by Universities Press(India)Pvt Ltd., Himayatnagar, Hyderabad 2008.
6. **Communication Skills** by Leena Sen, PHI Learning Pvt Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.
7. **Handbook for Technical Writing** by David A McMurrey & Joanne Buckely CENGAGE Learning 2008.
8. **Job Hunting** by Colm Downes, Cambridge University Press 2008.
9. **Master Public Speaking** by Anne Nicholls, JAICO Publishing House, 2006.
10. **English for Technical Communication for Engineering Students**, Aysha Vishwamohan, Tata Mc Graw-Hil 2009.
11. Books on **TOEFL/GRE/GMAT/CAT/ IELTS** by Barron's/DELTA/Cambridge University Press.
12. **International English for Call Centres** by Barry Tomalin and Suhashini Thomas, Macmillan Publishers, 2009.

DISTRIBUTION AND WEIGHTAGE OF MARKS:

Advanced Communication Skills Lab Practicals:

1. The practical examinations for the English Language Laboratory practice shall be conducted as per the University norms prescribed for the core engineering practical sessions.
2. For the English Language lab sessions, there shall be a continuous evaluation during the year for 25 sessional marks and 50 End Examination marks. Of the 25 marks, 15 marks shall be awarded for day-to-day work and 10 marks to be awarded by conducting Internal Lab Test(s). The End Examination shall be conducted by the teacher concerned with the help of another member of the staff of the same department of the same institution.

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**GROUND WATER DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT
(ELECTIVE-II)**

UNIT – I

Ground Water Occurrence: Ground water hydrologic cycle, origin of ground water, rock properties effecting ground water, vertical distribution of ground water, zone of aeration and zone of saturation, geologic formation as Aquifers, types of aquifers, porosity, Specific yield and Specific retention.

UNIT – II

Ground Water Movement: Permeability, Darcy's law, storage coefficient. Transmissivity, differential equation governing ground water flow in three dimensions derivation, ground water flow equation in polar coordinate system. Ground water flow contours their applications.

UNIT – III

Steady groundwater flow towards a well in confined and unconfined aquifers – Dupuit's and Theim's equations, Assumptions, Formation constants, yield of an open well Well interface and well tests – Recuperation Test.

UNIT – IV

Unsteady flow towards a well – Non equilibrium equations – Theis' solution – Jacob and Chow's simplifications, Leaky aquifers – Well Interference.

UNIT – V

Surface and Subsurface Investigation: Surface methods of exploration – Electrical resistivity and Seismic refraction methods. Subsurface methods – Geophysical logging and resistivity logging. Aerial Photogrammetry applications along with Case Studies in Subsurface Investigation.

UNIT – VI

Artificial Recharge of Ground Water: Concept of artificial recharge – recharge methods, relative merits, Applications of GIS and Remote Sensing in Artificial Recharge of Ground water along with Case studies.

UNIT – VII

Well Construction – Drilling Equipment used for Well Construction – Bore log – Interpretation of Log Data.

UNIT – VIII

Saline Water Intrusion in aquifer: Occurrence of saline water intrusions, Ghyben- Herzberg relation, Shape of interface, control of seawater intrusion. Groundwater Basin Management: Concepts of conjunction use, Case studies.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Ground water Hydrology by David Keith Todd, John Wiley & Son, New York.
2. Groundwater by H.M.Raghunath, Wiley Eastern Ltd.

REFERENCES :

1. Groundwater Hydrology by BOWER, John Wiley & sons.
2. Groundwater System Planning & Managemnet – R.Willes & W.W.G.Yeh, Printice Hall.
3. Applied Hydrogeology by C.W.Fetta, CBS Publishers & Distributers.

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**ADVANCED STRUCTURAL DESIGN
(ELECTIVE-II)**

UNIT – I

Design and Detailing of Cantilever Types Retaining Walls – Principles of Counterfort Retaining Walls.

UNIT – II

Design of Circular Rectangular Water Tanks.

UNIT – III

Design of Bunkers and Silos.

UNIT – IV

Design of RCC Chimneys

UNIT – V

Design of Concrete Bridges – IRC Loading – Design of Slab Bridge.

UNIT – VI

Design of T-Beam Girder Bridge.

UNIT – VII

Design of Steel Bridges – Loadings – Design of Plate Girder Bridges.

UNIT – VIII

Design of Steel Gantry Girders.

TEXT BOOKS :

1. Advanced Reinforced Concrete Structures by Vargheesh, Pranties Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
2. Reinforced Concrete Structures Vol. 2 by B.C. Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain and Arun Kumar Jain, Laxmi, Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

REFERENCES :

1. Essentials of Bridge Engineering by D. John Son Victor, Oxford and IBM Publication Co., Pvt. Ltd.
2. Reinforced Concrete Design by S.U. Pillai and D. Menon, Tata Mc. Ghrawhill Publishing Company.

Codes : Relevant IS : Codes.

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**ELEMENTS OF EARTHQUAKE ENGINEERING
(ELECTIVE-II)**

UNIT-I

Engineering Seismology: Earthquake phenomenon cause of earthquakes-Faults- Plate tectonics- Seismic waves- Terms associated with earthquakes-Magnitude/Intensity of an earthquake-scales-Energy released-Earthquake measuring instruments-Seismoscope, Seismograph, accelerograph-strong ground motions- Seismic zones of India.

UNIT - II

Theory of Vibrations: Elements of a vibratory system- Degrees of Freedom-Continuous system-Lumped mass idealization-Oscillatory motion-Simple Harmonic Motion-Free vibration of single degree of freedom (SDOF) system- undamped and damped-critical damping-Logarithmic decrement-Forced vibrations.

UNIT – III

Conceptual design: Introduction-Functional planning-Continuous load path-Overall form-simplicity and symmetry-elongated shapes-stiffness and strength-Horizontal and Vertical members-Twisting of buildings- flexible buildings-framing systems-choice of construction materials-unconfined concrete-confined concrete-masonry-reinforcing steel - Lateral load resisting systems.

UNIT – IV

Introduction to earthquake resistant design: Seismic design requirements-regular and irregular configurations-basic assumptions-design earthquake loads-basic load combinations-permissible stresses-seismic methods of analysis-factors in seismic analysis-equivalent lateral force method.

UNIT – V

Reinforced Concrete Buildings: Principles of earthquake resistant design of RC members- Structural models for frame buildings- IS code (IS 1893) based methods for seismic design- retrofitting- Vertical irregularities- Plan configuration problems- Determination of design lateral forces-Equivalent lateral force procedure- Lateral distribution of base shear.

UNIT – VI

Masonry Buildings: Introduction- Elastic properties of masonry assemblage- Categories of masonry buildings- Behaviour of unreinforced and reinforced masonry walls- Behaviour of walls- Box action and bands- Behaviour of infill walls- Improving seismic behaviour of masonry buildings- Load combinations and permissible stresses- Seismic design requirements- Lateral load analysis of masonry buildings.

UNIT – VII

Structural Walls and Non-Structural Elements: Strategies in the location of structural walls- sectional shapes- variations in elevation- cantilever walls without openings – Failure mechanism of non-structures- Effects of non-structural elements on structural system- Analysis of non-structural elements- Prevention of non-structural damage- Isolation of non-structures.

UNIT – VIII

Ductility Considerations in Earthquake Resistant Design of RC Buildings: Introduction- Ductility-definition-ductility relationships-Impact of Ductility- Requirements for Ductility- Assessment of Ductility- Factors affecting Ductility- Ductile detailing considerations as per IS 13920. Behaviour of beams and columns in RC buildings during earthquakes-Vulnerability of open ground storey and short columns during earthquakes.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Earthquake Resistant Design of structures – S. K. Duggal, Oxford University Press
2. Earthquake Resistant Design of structures – Pankaj Agarwal and Manish Shrikhande, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Seismic Design of Reinforced Concrete and Masonry Building – T. Paulay and M.J.N. Priestly, John Wiley & Sons
2. Masonry and Timber structures including earthquake Resistant Design –Anand S.Arya, Nem chand & Bros
3. Earthquake –Resistant Design of Masonry Building –Miha Tomazevic, Imperial college Press.
4. Advanced Reinforced Concrete Design – P. C Varghese. Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
5. Earthquake Tips – Learning Earthquake Design and Construction C.V.R. Murty

REFERENCE CODES:

1. IS: 1893 (Part-1) -2002. “Criteria for Earthquake Resistant – Design of structures.” B.I.S., New Delhi.
2. IS:4326-1993, “ Earthquake Resistant Design and Construction of Building”, Code of Practice B.I.S., New Delhi.
3. IS:13920-1993, “ Ductile detailing of concrete structures subjected to seismic force” – Guidelines, B.I.S., New Delhi.

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**WATERSHED MANAGEMENT
(ELECTIVE-II)**

UNIT-I

INTRODUCTION: Concept of watershed development, objectives of watershed development, need for watershed development in India, Integrated and multidisciplinary approach for watershed management.

UNIT-II

CHARACTERISTICS OF WATERSHED: size, shape, physiography, slope, climate, drainage, land use, vegetation, geology and soils, hydrology and hydrogeology, socio-economic characteristics, basic data on watersheds.

UNIT-III

Watershed delineation – Runoff Computations from a watershed – Flood Frequency Analysis – Gumbell, Log Pearson and Weibull Methods of Analysis.

UNIT-IV

PRINCIPLES OF EROSION: Types of erosion, factors affecting erosion, effects of erosion on land fertility and land capability, estimation of soil loss due to erosion, Universal soil loss equation.

MEASURES TO CONTROL EROSION: Contour techniques, ploughing, furrowing, trenching, bunding, terracing, gully control, rockfill dams, brushwood dam, Gabion.

UNIT-V

WATER HARVESTING: Rainwater Harvesting, catchment harvesting, harvesting structures, soil moisture conservation, check dams, artificial recharge, farm ponds, percolation tanks.

UNIT-VI

FOREST AND GRASS LAND MANAGEMENT: Interpretation of Satellite Imageries- Land use and Land Cover. Land capability classification, management of forest, agricultural, grassland and wild land. Reclamation of saline and alkaline soils.

UNIT-VII

ECOSYSTEM MANAGEMENT: Role of Ecosystem, crop husbandry, soil enrichment, inter, mixed and strip cropping, cropping pattern, sustainable agriculture, bio-mass management, dry land agriculture, Silvi pasture, horticulture, social forestry and afforestation.

UNIT-VIII

Planning of watershed management activities, peoples participation, preparation of action plan, administrative requirements- Reservoir Routing..

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Watershed Management by JVS Murthy, - New Age International Publishers.
2. Water Resource Engineering by R.A.wurbs and WP James, - Prentice Hall Publishers.

REFERENCE:

1. Land and Water Management by VVN Murthy, - Kalyani Publications.
2. Irrigation and Water Management by D.K.Majumdar, Printice Hall of India.

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GIS AND REMOTE SENSING

UNIT – I

Introduction to Photogrammetry: Principle and types of aerial photographs, stereoscopy, Map Vs Mosaic, ground control, Parallax measurements for height, determinations.

UNIT – II

Remote Sensing – I: Basic concepts and foundation of remote sensing – elements involved in remote sensing, electromagnetic spectrum, remote sensing terminology and units.

UNIT - III

Remote Sensing – II: Energy resources, energy interactions with earth surface features and atmosphere, resolution, sensors and satellite visual interpretation techniques, basic elements, converging evidence, interpretation for terrain evaluation, spectral properties of water bodies, introduction to digital data analysis.

UNIT – IV

Geographic Information System: Introduction, GIS definition and terminology, GIS categories, components of GIS, fundamental operations of GIS, A theoretical framework for GIS.

UNIT – V

Types of data representation: Data collection and input overview, data input and output. Keyboard entry and coordinate geometry procedure, manual digitizing and scanning, Raster GIS, Vector GIS – File management, Spatial data – Layer based GIS, Feature based GIS mapping.

UNIT – VI

GIS Spatial Analysis: Computational Analysis Methods (CAM), Visual Analysis Methods (VAM), Data storage-vector data storage, attribute data storage, overview of the data manipulation and analysis. Integrated analysis of the spatial and attribute data.

UNIT – VII

Water Resources Applications-I: Land use/Land cover in water resources, Surface water mapping and inventory, Rainfall – Runoff relations and runoff potential indices of watersheds, Flood and Drought impact assessment and monitoring, Watershed management for sustainable development and Watershed characteristics.

UNIT – VIII

Water Resources Applications – II: Reservoir sedimentation, Fluvial Geomorphology, water resources management and monitoring, Ground Water Targeting, Identification of sites for artificial Recharge structures, Drainage Morphometry, Inland water quality survey and management, water depth estimation and bathymetry.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Remote Sensing and its applications by LRA Narayana University Press 1999.
2. Principals of Geo physical Information Systems – Peter A Burrage and Rachael A. Mc Donnell, Oxford Publishers 2004.

REFERENCES:

1. Concepts & Techniques of GIS by C.P.Lo Albert, K.W. Yonng, Prentice Hall (India) Publications.
2. Remote Sensing and Geographical Information systems by M.Anji Reddy JNTU Hyderabad 2001, B.S.Publications.
3. GIS by Kang – tsung chang, TMH Publications & Co.,
4. Basics of Remote sensing & GIS by S.Kumar, Laxmi Publications.
5. Fundamental of GIS by Mechanical designs John Wiley & Sons.

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PAVEMENT DESIGN

UNIT – I

Factors Affecting Pavement Design: Variables Considered in Pavement Design, Types of Pavements, Functions of Individual Layers, Classification of Axle Types of Rigid Chassis and Articulated Commercial Vehicles, Legal Axle and Gross Weights on Single and Multiple Units, Tire Pressure, Contact Pressure, EAL and ESWL Concepts, Traffic Analysis: ADT, AADT, Truck Factor, Growth Factor, Lane, Directional Distributions & Vehicle Damage Factors, Effect of Transient & Moving Loads.

UNIT – II

Stresses In Pavements: Vehicle-Pavement Interaction: Transient, Random & Damping Vibrations, Steady State of Vibration, Experiments on Vibration, Stress Inducing Factors in Flexible and Rigid pavements

UNIT - III

Stress In Flexible Pavements: Visco-Elastic Theory and Assumptions, Layered Systems Concepts, Stress Solutions for One, Two and Three Layered Systems, Fundamental Design Concepts

UNIT – IV

Stresses In Rigid Pavements: Westergaard's Theory and Assumptions, Stresses due to Curling, Stresses and Deflections due to Loading, Frictional Stresses, Stresses in Dowel Bars & Tie Bars

UNIT – V

Material Characteristics: CBR and Modulus of Subgrade Reaction of Soil, Mineral aggregates – Blending of aggregates, binders, polymer and rubber modified bitumen, Resilient, Diametral Resilient and Complex (Dynamic) Moduli of Bituminous Mixes, Permanent Deformation Parameters and other Properties, Effects and Methods of Stabilisation and Use of Geo Synthetics.

UNIT - VI

Design Of Flexible Pavements: Flexible Pavement Design Concepts, Asphalt Institute's Methods with HMA and other Base Combinations, AASHTO, IRC Methods,

UNIT - VII

Design Of Rigid Pavements: Calibrated Mechanistic Design Process, PCA, AASHTO & IRC Specifications, Introduction to Prestressed and Continuously Reinforced Cement Concrete Pavement Design.

UNIT – VIII

Design of Pavement – Pavement design for low volume roads, Rural road designs – code of practices.

REFERENCES:

1. Design of Functional Pavements, Nai C. Yang, McGraw Hill Publications
2. Concrete Pavements, AF Stock, Elsevier, Applied Science Publishers
3. Principles of Pavement Design, Yoder.J. & Witzorac Mathew, W. John Wiley & Sons Inc
4. Pavement Analysis & Design, Yang H. Huang, Prentice Hall Inc.
5. Pavement and Surfacing for Highway & Airports, Micheal Sargious, Applied Science Publishers Limited.
6. IRC Codes for Flexible and Rigid Pavements design

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ESTIMATING AND COSTING

UNIT – I

General items of work in Building – Standard Units Principles of working out quantities for detailed and abstract estimates – Approximate method of Estimating

UNIT – II

Detailed Estimates of Buildings.

UNIT – III

Earthwork for roads and canals

UNIT - IV

Rate Analysis – Working out data for various items of work over head and contingent charges.

UNIT -V

Reinforcement bar bending and bar requirement schedules.

UNIT-VI

Contracts – Types of contracts – Contract Documents – Conditions of contract.

UNIT – VII

Valuation of buildings.

UNIT - VIII

Standard specifications for different items of building construction.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Estimating and Costing by B.N. Dutta, UBS publishers, 2000.
2. Estimating and Costing by G.S. Birdie

REFERENCES :

1. Standard Schedule of rates and standard data book by public works department.
2. I. S. 1200 (Parts I to XXV – 1974/ method of measurement of building and Civil Engineering works – B.I.S.)
3. Estimation, Costing and Specifications by M. Chakraborti; Laxmi publications.
4. National Building Code

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**WATER RESOURCES PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT
(ELECTIVE-III)**

UNIT – I

Introduction: concepts of systems analysis, definition, systems approach to water resources planning and management, role of optimization models, objective function and constraints, types of optimization techniques.

UNIT – II

Linear programming –I: Formulation linear programming models, graphical method, simplex method, application of Linear programming in water resources.

UNIT – III

Linear programming – II: Revised simplex method, duality in linear programming, sensitivity and past optimality analysis.

UNIT – IV

Dynamic programming: Belman's principles of optimality forward and backward recursive dynamic programming, case of dimensionality, application of dynamic programming for resource allocation.

UNIT – V

Non-linear optimization techniques: Clerical of method optimization, Kuch-Tucleer, gradiental based research techniques for simple unconstrained optimization.

UNIT – VI

Simulation: application of simulation techniques in water resources.

UNIT – VII

Water –resources economics: Principles of Economics analysis, benefit cost analysis- Multi-purpose Projects – Cost Allocation among various Projects – Alternative Single Project- Socio economic intuitional and pricing of water resources.

UNIT – VIII

Water resources management: Planning of reservoir system, optimal operation of single reservoir system, allocation of water resources, optimal cropping pattern, conjunctive use of surface and sub-surface water resources.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Water Resources System Analysis – Vedula & Mujumdar – Tata Mc.Graw Hill Company Ltd. 2005.
2. Water Resources Economics - James & Lee. Oxford Publishers 2005.

REFERENCE:

1. Optimal design of water distribution networks P.R.Bhave, Narosa Publishing house 2003.

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**FINITE ELEMENT METHODS
(ELECTIVE-III)**

UNIT – I

Introduction to Finite Element Method – Basic Equations in Elasticity - equation – concept of plane stress – plane strain advantages and disadvantages of FEM.

UNIT – II

Element shapes – nodes – nodal degree of freedom – strain displacement relations.

UNIT – III

Finite Element Analysis (FEA) of – one dimensional problems – Bar element – Shape functions stiffness matrix – stress – strain

UNIT – IV

FEA Beam elements – stiffness matrix - shape function – continuous beams.

UNIT – V

FEA Two dimensional problem – CST – LST element – shape function – stress – strain.

UNIT – VI

Lagrangian – Serenality elements – Hermit polynomials – regular, Irregular 2 D & 3D – Element –shape functions.

UNIT – VII

Isoparametric formulation – Concepts of, isoparametric elements for 2D analysis -formulation of CST element, 4 –noded and 8-noded isoparametric quadrilateral elements.

UNIT-VIII

Solution Techniques: Numerical Integration, Static condensation, assembly of elements and solution techniques for static loads.

TEXT BOOK:

1. Finite element analysis by S.S. Bhavakatti-New age international publishers
3. Finite element method by Logan Daryl

REFERENCES:

1. Finite element method by Chandrupatta, Belegunda
2. Finite element analysis by P. Seshu, TMH

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**DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND MITIGATION
(ELECTIVE-III)**

Unit-I

Environmental Hazards & Disasters: Meaning of Environmental hazards, Environmental Disasters and Environmental stress. Concept of Environmental Hazards, Environmental stress & Environmental Disasters. Different approaches & relation with human Ecology - Landscape Approach - Ecosystem Approach - Perception approach - Human ecology & its application in geographical researches.

Unit –II

Types of Environmental hazards & Disasters: Natural hazards and Disasters - Man induced hazards & Disasters - Natural Hazards- Planetary Hazards/ Disasters - Extra Planetary Hazards/ disasters - Planetary Hazards- Endogenous Hazards - Exogenous Hazards –

Unit –III

Endogenous Hazards - Volcanic Eruption – Earthquakes – Landslides - Volcanic Hazards/ Disasters - Causes and distribution of Volcanoes - Hazardous effects of volcanic eruptions - Environmental impacts of volcanic eruptions - Earthquake Hazards/ disasters - Causes of Earthquakes - Distribution of earthquakes - Hazardous effects of - earthquakes - - Earthquake Hazards in India - - Human adjustment, perception & mitigation of earthquake.

Unit –IV

Exogenous hazards/ disasters - Infrequent events- Cumulative atmospheric hazards/ disasters, Infrequent events: Cyclones – Lightning – Hailstorms, Cyclones: Tropical cyclones & Local storms - Destruction by tropical cyclones & local storms (causes , distribution human adjustment, perception & mitigation), Cumulative atmospheric hazards/ disasters : - Floods- Droughts- Cold waves- Heat waves Floods:- Causes of floods- Flood hazards India- Flood control measures (Human adjustment, perception & mitigation), Droughts:- Impacts of droughts- Drought hazards in India- Drought control measures- Extra Palnetary Hazards/ Disasters- Man induced Hazards /Disasters- Physical hazards/ Disasters-Soil Erosion

Soil Erosion:-- Mechanics & forms of Soil Erosion- Factors & causes of Soil Erosion- Conservation measures of Soil Erosion, Chemical hazards/ disasters:-- Release of toxic chemicals, nuclear explosion- Sedimentation processes, Sedimentation processes:- Global Sedimentation problems- Regional Sedimentation problems- Sedimentation & Environmental problems- Corrective measures of Erosion & Sedimentation, Biological hazards/ disasters:- Population Explosion.

Unit –V

Emerging approaches in Disaster Management- Three Stages

1. Pre- disaster stage (preparedness)
2. Emergency Stage
3. Post Disaster stage-Rehabilitation

Unit –VI

Natural Disaster Reduction & Management

- a) Provision of Immediate relief measures to disaster affected people
- b) Prediction of Hazards & Disasters
- c) Measures of adjustment to natural hazards

Unit –VII

Disaster Management- An integrated approach for disaster preparedness, mitigation & awareness.

Mitigation- Institutions- discuss the work of following Institution.

- a. Meteorological observatory
- b. Seismological observatory
- c. Volcanology institution
- d. Hydrology Laboratory
- e. Industrial Safety inspectorate
- f. Institution of urban & regional planners
- g. Chambers of Architects
- h. Engineering Council
- i. National Standards Committee

Integrated Planning- Contingency management Preparedness –

- a) Education on disasters
- b) Community involvement
- c) The adjustment of Human Population to Natural hazards & disasters Role of Media

Monitoring Management- Discuss the programme of disaster research & mitigation of disaster of following organizations.

- a) International Council for Scientific Unions (ICSU)- Scientific committee on problems of the Environment (SCOPE), International Geosphere-Biosphere programme (IGBP)
- b) World federation of Engineering Organizations(WFED)
- c) National Academy of Sciences
- d) World Meteorological organizations(WMO)
- e) Geographical Information System(GIS)
- f) International Association of Seismology & Physics of Earth's Interior (IASPEI)
- g) Various U.N agencies like UNCRD, IDNDR, WHO, UNESCO, UNICEF, UNEP.

Unit –VIII

- a. A regional survey of Land Subsidence, Coastal Disaster, Cyclonic Disaster & Disaster in Hills with particular reference to India
- b. Ecological planning for sustainability & sustainable development in India- Sustainable rural development: A Remedy to Disasters -Role of Panchayats in Disaster mitigations
- c. Environmental policies & programmes in India- Institutions & National Centres for Natural Disaster reduction, Environmental Legislations in India, Awareness, Conservation Movement, Education & training

TEXT BOOK:

Disaster Mitigation: Experiences And Reflections by Pardeep Sahni

REFERENCES

- 1 R.B.Singh (Ed) Environmental Geography, Heritage Publishers New Delhi,1990
- 2 Savinder Singh Environmental Geography, Prayag Pustak Bhawan, 1997
- 3 Kates,B.I & White, G.F The Environment as Hazards, oxford, New York, 1978
- 4 R.B. Singh (Ed) Disaster Management, Rawat Publication, New Delhi, 2000
- 5 H.K. Gupta (Ed) Disaster Management, Universiters Press, India, 2003
- 6 R.B. Singh, Space Technology for Disaster Mitigation in India (INCED), University of Tokyo, 1994
- 7 Dr. Satender , Disaster Management t in Hills, Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2003
- 8 A.S. Arya Action Plan For Earthquake,Disaster, Mitigation in V.K. Sharma (Ed) Disaster Management IIPA Publication New Delhi, 1994
- 9 R.K. Bhandani An overview on Natural & Man made Disaster & their Reduction, CSIR, New Delhi
- 10 M.C. Gupta Manuals on Natural Disaster management in India, National Centre for Disaster Management, IIPA, New Delhi, 2001

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ADVANCED FOUNDATION ENGINEERING

UNIT – I

Introduction-Bearing capacity of Footings subjected to Eccentric and inclined loading – Meyerhoff's, Hansen's, Vesic theories – Foundations on layered soils.

UNIT - II

Elastic settlement of Footings embedded in sands and clays of Infinite thickness – Footings on soils of Finite thickness-Schmertamaunn's method, Janbu method.

UNIT – III

Pile Foundations – static and dynamic methods-pile groups-negative skin friction-under reamed piles.

UNIT – IV

Settlement of Pile groups resting in sands and clays –laterally loaded piles-ultimate capacity of laterally loaded piles.

UNIT – V

Lateral Earth pressures-Rankine - Coloumb's and graphical methods – Stability of cantilever and counterfort retaining walls, Reinforced earth retaining walls.

UNIT – VI

Cantilever sheet piles and anchored bulkheads, Earth pressure diagram - Determination of Depth of embedment in sands and clays – Timbering of trenches- Earth pressure diagrams – Forces in struts.

UNIT – VII

Caissons and well foundations: Types of caissons – well foundations - Different shapes of wells – Components of wells – functions and Design – Design Criteria – Sinking of wells – lateral stability by Terzaghi's analysis.

UNIT - VIII

Foundations in Expansive soils – Problems in Expansive soils – Mechanism of swelling–Swell Pressure and Swelling potential–Heave– foundation practices–Sand cushion–CNS technique – under – reamed pile Foundations – Granular pile – anchor technique, stabilization of expansive soils.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1 Das, B.M., - (1999) Principles of Foundation Engineering –4th edition PWS Publishing, Singapore.
- 2 Bowles, J.E., (1988) Foundation Analysis and Design – 4th Edition, McGraw-Hill International.
- 3 Geotechnical Engineering : Principles and practices of soil mechanics and foundation Engineering by VNS Murthy, Taylor & Francis Group

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1 Geotechnical Engineering by C. Venkataramah, NewAge International Pvt.Ltd, Publishers (2002).
- 2 Analysis and Design of Substructures – Swami Saran, Oxford & IBH Publishing Company Pvt.Ltd (1998).
- 3 Basics and Applied Soil Mechanics by Gopal Ranjan & ASR Rao, New Age International Pvt.Ltd, Publishers (2002).

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CONCRETE AND HIGHWAY MATERIALS LAB

I. ROAD AGGREGATES:

1. Aggregate Crushing value
2. Aggregate Impact Test.
3. Specific Gravity and Water Absorption.
4. Attrition Test
5. Abrasion Test.
6. Shape tests

II. BITUMINOUS MATERIALS:

1. Penetration Test.
2. Ductility Test.
3. Softening Point Test.
4. Flash and fire point tests.

III. CEMENT AND CONCRETES :

TESTS ON CEMENTS :

1. Normal Consistency of fineness of cement.
2. Initial setting time and final setting time of cement.
3. Specific gravity and soundness of cement.
4. Compressive strength of cement.
5. Workability test on concrete by compaction factor, slump and Vee-bee.
6. Young's modulus and compressive strength of concrete.
7. Bulking of sand.
8. Non-Destructive testing on concrete (for demonstration)

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ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING LAB

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Determination of pH and Turbidity
2. Determination of Conductivity and Total dissolved solids (Organic and Inorganic)
3. Determination of Alkalinity/Acidity.
4. Determination of Chlorides.
5. Determination of iron.
6. Determination of Dissolved Oxygen.
7. Determination of Nitrates.
8. Determination of Optimum dose of coagulant
9. Determination of Chlorine demand
10. Determination of total Phosphorous.
11. Determination of B.O.D
12. Determination of C.O.D
13. Determination of Optimum coagulant dose.
14. Determination of Chlorine demand.
15. Presumptive coliform test.

NOTE : At least 8 of the above experiments are to be conducted.

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GROUND IMPROVEMENT TECHNIQUES (ELECTIVE-IV)

UNIT – I

Dewatering: methods of de-watering- sumps and interceptor ditches- single, multi stage well points - vacuum well points- Horizontal wells- foundation drains-blanket drains- criteria for selection of fill material around drains –Electro-osmosis.

UNIT –II

Grouting: Objectives of grouting- grouts and their properties- grouting methods- ascending, descending and stage grouting- hydraulic fracturing in soils and rocks- post grout test.

UNIT – III

In – situ densification methods in granular Soils:– Vibration at the ground surface, Impact at the Ground Surface, Vibration at depth, Impact at depth.

UNIT - IV

In – situ densification methods in Cohesive soils:– preloading or dewatering, Vertical drains – Sand Drains, Sand wick geodrains – Stone and lime columns – thermal methods.

UNIT – V

Reinforced Earth: Principles – Components of reinforced earth – factors governing design of reinforced earth walls – design principles of reinforced earth walls.

UNIT – VI

Geosynthetics : Description, properties, functions and applications of geosynthetics

UNIT – VII

Geoenvironmental application of geosynthetics : Geomembranes for landfills and ponds, Geosynthetic clay liner, Designing with GCL;s, Filtration, Erosion control, slope protection.

UNIT – VIII

Stabilization: Methods of stabilization-mechanical-cement- lime-bituminous-chemical stabilization with calcium chloride, sodium silicate and gypsum.

Expansive soils: Problems of expansive soils – tests for identification – methods of determination of swell pressure. Improvement of expansive soils – Foundation techniques in expansive soils – under reamed piles.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Hausmann M.R. (1990), Engineering Principles of Ground Modification, McGraw-Hill International Edition.
2. Purushotham Raj. Ground Improvement Techniques, Laxmi Publications, New Delhi

REFERENCES:

1. Moseley M.P. (1993) Ground Improvement, Blackie Academic and Professional, Boca Taton, Florida, USA.
2. Xanthakos P.P, Abramson, L.W and Brucwe, D.A (1994) Ground Control and Improvement, John Wiley and Sons, New York, USA.
3. Robert M. Koerner, Designing with Geosynthetics, Prentice Hall New Jercey, USA

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**DESIGN AND DRAWING OF IRRIGATION STRUCTURES
(ELECTIVE-IV)**

Design and drawing of the following hydraulic structures.

Group A

1. Surplus weir.
2. Syphon Well Drop
3. Trapezoidal notch fall.
4. Tank sluice with tower head

Group B

1. Sloping glacis weir.
2. Canal regulator
3. Under Tunnel.
4. Type III Syphon aqueduct

Final Examination pattern:

The Question paper is divided into two parts with two questions in each part. The student has to answer ONE question from each part. Part I should cover the designs and drawings from Group A for 45 marks and Part II should cover only designs from group B carrying 30 marks.

The duration of examination will be FOUR hours.

However, the students are supposed to practise the drawings for Group B structures also for internal evaluation.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Water Resources Engineering – Principles and Practice by Challa Satyanarayana Murthy, New Age International Publishers.
2. Irrigation engineering and Hydraulic structures by S.K.Garg, Standard Book House.

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**AIRPORT PLANNING AND DESIGN
(ELECTIVE-IV)**

UNIT – I The Air Transportation Systems

1. Introduction and history
2. Air transport and the national economy
3. Growth of air transport and future trends
4. Aviation organizations and their functions

UNIT - II Components of Air Transportation

1. Airports and airways
2. Airlines and air passengers
3. Operating environment

UNIT - III Airport Planning

1. Types of airport planning studies
2. Forecasting in aviation and airport planning

UNIT – IV Airport Configuration

1. Runway configurations
2. Taxiway configurations

UNIT – V

1. Introduction of Airport configurations
2. Analysis of wind
3. Site selection approach

UNIT - VI Planning and Design of the Terminal Area

1. The passenger terminal system
2. The terminal planning process
3. The apron-gate system

UNIT - VII Airport Space Traffic Control

1. Airways
2. Navigation aids

UNIT – VIII

1. Air Traffic Control
2. Air traffic control facilities
3. Air safety & Regulation issues

TEXT BOOK

1 Khanna S K, Arora M G and Jain S S, Airport Planning and Design, Nemchand and Brothers, Roorkee, 1994.

REFERENCES

1. Rangwala, Airport Engineering, Charotar Publishing House, 1996.
2. Air Transportation Planning & design – Virendhra Kumar & Statish Chandhra – Gal Gotia Publishers (1999).

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**PRE STRESSED CONCRETE STRUCTURS
(ELECTIVE-IV)**

UNIT – I

INTRODUCTION: Historic development – General principles of prestressing pretensioning and post tensioning – Advantages and limitations of prestressed concrete – Materials – High strength concrete and high tensile steel their characteristics.

UNIT – II

I.S.Code provisions, Methods and Systems of Prestressing; Pre-tensioning and post tensioning methods – Analysis of post tensioning - Different systems of prestressing like Hoyer System, Magnel System Freyssinet system and Gifford – Udall System.

UNIT – III

LOSSES OF PRESTRESS: Loss of prestress in pre-tensioned and post-tensioned members due to various causes like elastic shortage of concrete, shrinkage of concrete, creep of concrete, Relaxation of steel, slip in anchorage bending of member and frictional losses.

UNIT – IV

Analysis of sections for flexure; Elastic analysis of concrete beams prestressed with straight, concentric, eccentric, bent and parabolic tendons.

UNIT – V

DESIGN OF SECTIONS FOR FLEXURE AND SHEAR: Allowable stress, Design criteria as per I.S.Code – Elastic design of simple rectangular and I-section for flexure, shear, and principal stresses – design for shear in beams – Kern – lines, cable profile.

UNIT – VI

ANALYSIS OF END BLOCKS: by Guyon’s method and Mugnel method, Anchorage zone strusses – Approximate method of design – Anchorage zone reinforcement – Transfer of prestress pre-tensioned members.

UNIT – VII

Composite section: Introduction – Analysis of stress – Differential shrinkage – General designs considerations.

UNIT – VIII

DEFLECTIONS OF PRESTRESSED CONCRETE BEAMS: Importance of control of deflections – factors influencing deflections – short term deflections of uncracked members prediction of long term deflections.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Prestressed Concrete by Krishna Raju; - Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publications.
2. Prestressed Concrete by N.Rajasekharan; - Narosa publications.

REFERENCE:

1. Prestressed Concrete by Ramamrutham; Dhanpatrai Publications.
2. Design of Prestressed concrete structures (Third Edition) by T.Y. Lin & Ned H.Burns, John Wiley & Sons.

Codes: BIS code on prestressed concrete, IS 1343.

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DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS
(ELECTIVE-IV)

UNIT I :

Data base System Applications, data base System VS file System – View of Data – Data Abstraction –Instances and Schemas – data Models – the ER Model – Relational Model – Other Models – Database Languages – DDL – DML – database Access for applications Programs – data base Users and Administrator – Transaction Management – data base System Structure – Storage Manager – the Query Processor

UNIT II :

History of Data base Systems. Data base design and ER diagrams – Beyond ER Design Entities, Attributes and Entity sets – Relationships and Relationship sets – Additional features of ER Model – Concept Design with the ER Model – Conceptual Design for Large enterprises.

UNIT III :

Introduction to the Relational Model – Integrity Constraint Over relations – Enforcing Integrity constraints – Querying relational data – Logical data base Design – Introduction to Views – Destroying /altering Tables and Views.
Relational Algebra – Selection and projection set operations – renaming – Joins – Division – Examples of Algebra overviews – Relational calculus – Tuple relational Calculus – Domain relational calculus – Expressive Power of Algebra and calculus.

UNIT IV :

Form of Basic SQL Query – Examples of Basic SQL Queries – Introduction to Nested Queries – Correlated Nested Queries Set – Comparison Operators – Aggregative Operators – NULL values – Comparison using Null values – Logical connectivity's – AND, OR and NOT – Impact on SQL Constructs – Outer Joins – Disallowing NULL values – Complex Integrity Constraints in SQL Triggers and Active Data bases.

UNIT V :

Schema refinement – Problems Caused by redundancy – Decompositions – Problem related to decomposition – reasoning about FDS – FIRST, SECOND, THIRD Normal forms – BCNF – Lossless join Decomposition – Dependency preserving Decomposition – Schema refinement in Data base Design – Multi valued Dependencies – FORTH Normal Form.

UNIT VI :

Transaction Concept- Transaction State- Implementation of Atomicity and Durability – Concurrent – Executions – Serializability- Recoverability – Implementation of Isolation – Testing for serializability- Lock –Based Protocols – Timestamp Based Protocols- Validation- Based Protocols – Multiple Granularity.

UNIT VII :

Recovery and Atomicity – Log – Based Recovery – Recovery with Concurrent Transactions – Buffer Management – Failure with loss of nonvolatile storage-Advance Recovery systems- Remote Backup systems.

UNIT VIII :

Data on External Storage – File Organization and Indexing – Cluster Indexes, Primary and Secondary Indexes – Index data Structures – Hash Based Indexing – Tree base Indexing – Comparison of File Organizations – Indexes and Performance Tuning- Intuitions for tree Indexes – Indexed Sequential Access Methods (ISAM) – B+ Trees: A Dynamic Index Structure.

TEXT BOOKS :

1. Data base Management Systems, Raghurama Krishnan, Johannes Gehrke, TATA McGrawHill 3rd Edition
2. Data base System Concepts, Silberschatz, Korth, McGraw hill, V edition.

REFERENCES :

1. Data base Systems design, Implementation, and Management, Peter Rob & Carlos Coronel 7th Edition.
2. Fundamentals of Database Systems, Elmasri Navrate Pearson Education
3. Introduction to Database Systems, C.J.Date Pearson Education
4. Oracle for Professionals, The X Team, S.Shah and V.Shah, SPD.
5. Database Systems Using Oracle: A Simplified guide to SQL and PL/SQL, Shah, PHI.
6. Fundamentals of Database Management Systems, M.L. Gillenson, Wiley Student Edition.

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**REHABILITATION AND RETROFITTING OF STRUCTURES
(ELECTIVE-IV)**

UNIT – I

Introduction – Deterioration of Structures – Distress in Structures – Causes and Prevention.

UNIT – II

Mechanism of Damage – Types of Damage.

UNIT – III

Corrosion of Steel Reinforcement – Causes – Mechanism and Prevention.

UNIT – IV

Damage of Structures due to Fire – Fire Rating of Structures – Phenomena of Desiccation.

UNIT – V

Inspection and Testing – Symptoms and Diagnosis of Distress - Damage assessment – NDT.

UNIT – VI

Repair of Structure – Common Types of Repairs – Repair in Concrete Structures – Repairs in Under Water Structures – Guniting – Shot Create – Underpinning.

UNIT – VII

Strengthening of Structures – Strengthening Methods – Retrofitting – Jacketing.

UNIT – VIII

Health Monitoring of Structures – Use of Sensors – Building Instrumentation.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Concrete Repair and Maintenance Illustrated, RS Means Company Inc W. H. Ranso, (1981)
2. Building Failures : Diagnosis and Avoidance, EF & N Spon, London, B. A. Richardson, (1991).

REFERENCE

1. Concrete Technology by A.R. Shantakumar, Oxford University press
2. Defects and Deterioration in Buildings, E F & N Spon, London
3. Non-Destructive Evaluation of Concrete Structures by Bungey
4. Maintenance and Repair of Civil Structures, B.L. Gupta and Amit Gupta, Standard Publications.

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MANAGEMENT SCIENCE

Unit I

Introduction to Management: Entrepreneurship and organization - Nature and Importance of Management, Functions of Management, Taylor's Scientific Management Theory, Fayol's Principles of Management, Maslow's Theory of Human Needs, Douglas McGregor's Theory X and Theory Y, Herzberg's Two-Factor Theory of Motivation, Systems Approach to Management, Leadership Styles, Social responsibilities of Management.

Unit II

Designing Organisational Structures: Departmentation and Decentralisation, Types of Organisation structures - Line organization, Line and staff organization, functional organization, Committee organization, matrix organization, Virtual Organisation, Cellular Organisation, team structure, boundaryless organization, inverted pyramid structure, lean and flat organization structure and their merits, demerits and suitability.

Unit III

Operations Management: Principles and Types of Plant Layout-Methods of production (Job, batch and Mass Production), Work Study -Basic procedure involved in Method Study and Work Measurement-Statistical Quality Control: \bar{X} chart, R chart, c chart, p chart, (simple Problems), Acceptance Sampling, Deming's contribution to quality.

Unit IV

A) Materials Management: Objectives, Need for Inventory control, EOQ, ABC Analysis, Purchase Procedure, Stores Management and Stores Records - Supply Chain Management

B) Marketing: Functions of Marketing, Marketing Mix, Marketing Strategies based on Product Life Cycle., Channels of distribution.

Unit V

Human Resources Management (HRM): Evolution of HRM, Concepts of HRM, Basic functions of HR Manager: Manpower planning, Recruitment, Selection, Training and Development, Placement, Wage and Salary Administration, Promotion, Transfer, Separation, Performance Appraisal, Grievance Handling and Welfare Administration, Job Evaluation and Merit Rating.

Unit VI

Project Management (PERT/CPM): Network Analysis, Programme Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT), Critical Path Method (CPM), Identifying critical path, Probability of Completing the project within given time, Project Cost Analysis, Project Crashing. (simple problems)

Unit VII

Strategic Management: Mission, Goals, Objectives, Policy, Strategy, Programmes, Elements of Corporate Planning Process, Environmental Scanning, SWOT Analysis, Steps in Strategy Formulation and Implementation, Generic Strategy alternatives.

Unit VIII

Contemporary Management Practices: Basic concepts of Just-In-Time (JIT) System, Total Quality Management (TQM), Six sigma and Capability Maturity Model (CMM) Levels, Value Chain Analysis, Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP), Performance Management, Business Process outsourcing (BPO), Business Process Re-engineering 5S Model, Deming's PDCA, Kaizen, Poka-Yoke, Muda, Benchmarking, Balanced Score Card.

TEXT BOOK:

1. Aryasri: *Management Science*, TMH, New Delhi, 2009

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Stoner, Management, Pearson, 2009
2. Kotler Philip & Keller Kevin Lane: Marketing Management PHI, 2009.
3. Koontz, Wehrich, & Aryasri: *Principles of Management*, TMH, 2009.
4. Thomas N. Duening & John M. Ivancevich *Management—Principles and Guidelines*, Cengage, 2009.
5. Kanishka Bedi, *Production and Operations Management*, Oxford University Press, 2009.
6. Memoria & S.V. Ganker, *Personnel Management*, Himalaya, 2009
7. Schermerhorn: *Management*, Wiley, 2009.
8. Parnell: Strategic Management, Biztantra, 2009.
9. L.S. Srinath: PERT/CPM, Affiliated East-West Press, 2009.
10. William J. Stevenson & Ceyhun Ozgur: Introduction to Management Science, TMH, 2007.

Pre-requisites: Managerial Economics

Objective: To familiarize with the process of management and to provide basic insights into select contemporary management practices.

Codes/Tables: Normal Distribution Function Table need to be permitted into the examination Hall.

Question Paper Pattern: 5 Questions to be answered out of 8 questions. The question paper should contain atleast 2 practical problems, one each from units –III & VI

Each question should not have more than 3 bits.
Unit VIII will have only short questions, not essay questions.

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COMPREHENSIVE VIVA